THE CANADIAN JEWISH REVIEW

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Galilee Colony To Honor Wedgwood

Plans to establish in Palestine a new agricultural settlement to perpetuate the memory of Lord Josiah Wedgwood, British Labor leader and life-long champion of a Jewish national home in Palestine as a dominion of the British Commonwealth, were begun at a dinner in the Hotel Commodore in New York under the auspices of the Labor department of the Jewish National Fund.

More than 1,200 representatives of labor unions and American Zionist groups attended the dinner. Each contributed a sum equivalent to the value of one dunam (one fourth of an acre) of land.

The new colony is to be established in Galilee near two settlements, founded previously with the cooperation of American labor unions, one bearing the name of Leon Blum, former Premier of France, and the other the name of Louis D. Brandeis, late Associate Justice of the United States Supreme Court.

Matthew Woll, vice-president of the American Federation of Labor, the principal speaker at the dinner, declared that organized labor in America regards the fight for establishment of a Jewish homeland

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Asks Hungary To Stem Tide Against Jews

The U. S. House Foreign Affairs Committee, in a highly unusual action, called on Hungary to halt the mistreatment of Jews, reminding the German satellite that the perpetrators of "inhumane conduct" would be punished.

Chairman Sol. Bloom, Democrat of New York, issued a statement for the committee which seldom addresses a national directly concerning a matter usually left to the diplomats.

"Our concern and our determination are now addressed particularly to Hungary, where the lives of almost a million Jews hang in the balance," it said. "Events show that the tide of military battle has now turned in favor of the United Nations. Let Hungary at this historic moment stem the tide of inhumanity toward the helpless people within her borders."

The committee said that it was not content merely to speak with "horror at the barbarism of the Governments involved—we are determined that the criminals who are guilty of this inhumane conduct shall be brought to justice.

The statement followed the appearance of John D. Pehle before the committee. Mr. Pehle is executive director of the War Refugee

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NAZIS KILLED 7,000 JEWS, SAY CZECHS

The Czechoslovak State Council disclosed in London, England, that, according to a report it has received from inside Europe, 7,000 Czechoslovak Jews interned in the fortress of Terzin have been killed en masse.

The report said that the victims were dragged to gas chambers in the notorious German concentration camps at Birkenau and Oswiecim.

Confirmation of the existence of these gas chambers and the execution there of uncounted thousands was brought to London recently by a young Pole who had been imprisoned in both camps.

The Czechoslovak State Council asserted that all those connected with murder of Jews would be mercilessly punished.

Group Combats Nazi Technique

Despite occasional flare-ups of anti-Semitism in the country, relations in general among the three largest religious groups are improving to such an extent that a pattern of tolerance and cooperation is becoming a folkway in American society, it was claimed by the National Conference of Christians and Jews, Inc.

"There are some evidences of retrogression in relations," said Dr. Everett R. Clinchy, "as in

today than there was before the war.

But he explained that this may mean only a growing awareness of tolerance rather than a manifestation of it. He described four aspects of tolerance:

"First, are latent prejudices in all groups," he said; "second, unethical or ill-mannered behavior by conspicuous members of each group; third, Nazi indoctrination, and fourth, the abrogation of normal restraints and decencies which accompany every calamity.

"The 1944 political primaries have forecast a dangerous exploitation, both authorized and unauthorized, by political parties of race and religious animosities to influence voters."

Dr. Clinchy said that the extent of communication and the practice of teamwork among American citizens of different religions was now far in advance of any point in the last war.

"Americans are coming to expect clergy of the three religions to work together even while they worship separately. More and more leading laymen are following that example."

Both Dr. Clinchy and Dr. Arthur H. Compton, the physicist, who is the Protestant co-chairman of the conference, reported that the organization had vastly increased its influence during the last twelve months, having more than doubled its regional offices, to thirty-two in number. It plans a budget of $1,000,000 for the forthcoming year.

Dr. Compton pointed out that a basic Nazi technique was to divide its opponents by playing off one religious group against another, and said that the conference considered it had made an important contribution to the war effort by combating this.

"Now we are taking action looking toward an international conference to be held after the war," he said. "Our problems are world wide, and if we wish to protect minorities in our own countries we must do it in an international way. We are directing our executive committee to find out how we can best meet with similar conferences now functioning in other countries, especially in Great Britain, Australia, Canada, South Africa and China."

Nazis Robbed, Deported Jews Of Rome

The newspaper "Il Tempo," of Rome, organ of the Christian Democrat party, estimated that of 11,000 Jewish residents of Rome, 6,000 disappeared as a result of wholesale arrests and deportations carried out by the Gestapo during the German occupation.

The newspaper said that the Rome Synagogue was ransacked of all the historic books and documents in its library, and that among atrocities committed by the Nazis was an extortion plot carried out against Ugo Pao, leader of the Jewish community in the city.

"S. S. Police (the Gestapo) broke into the office of Pao and told him if he didn't produce 110 pounds of gold by 11:30 a. m. the next day, they would arrest and deport to Poland the heads of 500 Jewish families", "Il Tempo" said.

"Contributions of gold and jewels, immediately started to flow into his office from Christians as well as Jews, but even at the end of the day only sixty-five pounds had been collected. A last minute generous donation received from an unrevealed source made up the sum demanded, but the Jews had only deluded themselves that such sacrifices would avail them anything, and the S. S. started its series of arrests and deportations which included women and children."

Joint Attempt Holds Out Hope For Rescue Of 2,000 Refugees

An inter-American effort will be made to rescue 2,000 racial and political refugees from Germany and German-occupied territory before they are subjected to treatment which may annihilate the entire group, according to an announcement from Secretary of State Cordell Hull that the United States would participate.

The 2,000 are now in special Nazi concentration camps. They are indentified with various racial and political minorities, but hold travel permits or other protective documents issued by various American or other non-European governments. It is the possession of these documents, enabling them to claim the protection of some Allied or neutral government, which sets them apart from the untold thousands of Europeans held by the Germans.

Mr. Hull made known the willingness of the U. S. to participate in the joint program with other American nations by releasing a letter to Dr. Alberto Guani, president of the Emergency Advisory Committee For Political Defense at Montevideo, Uruguay.

Dr. Guani sent to Washington on a resolution adopted by the committee calling for joint action to exchange German nationals held in this hemisphere for the European refugees who possess "papers" giving them a claim to be freed.

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Refugees To Get Care

Exactly what conditions within the occupied countries will be found by the United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration commission are not yet known, according to Herbert H. Lehman, director of the U. N. R. R. A.

Mr. Lehman spoke in connection with a preview of a documentary film, "In The Wake Of The Armies—UNRRA," produced by the National [illegible]

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Hungarians Fight Over Jewish Plunder

Political factions in German-occupied Hungary are quarreling over the distribution of the confiscated Jewish property, whose value is estimated by Government papers at 20,000,000,000 pengos (nominally about 2,000,000,000 dollars), according to the Hungarian Information Bureau.

Nazi State Secretary Baky declared that the distribution of this wealth is at present impossible. Nevertheless distribution is being carried on behind the scenes. So far 500,000 Jewish-owned estates, 1,500,000 Jewish-rented [illegible], 3,000 lawyers' offices, 100 [illegible] stores, 200,000 radio sets, [illegible] cycles, [illegible] units of furniture and [illegible]

Academy Of Music, Letters, Art Formed

The second annual Festival of Jewish Music—Ritual, Chassidic, Secular—sponsored by The Synagogue Light in conjunction with the American Chapter of the Religious Emergency Council of the Chief Rabbi of Great Britain, was given in Town Hall, in New York. Every seat in the house was sold, but many were unoccupied, presumably because of the heat.

Theodore R. Mathias announced the formation of a permanent Jewish Academy of Music, Letters and Art by the group that has made possible the Festivals. The academy will help place talented young musicians in appropriate educational organizations.

Cantor Isreal Kwartin and Cantor Pinchik, with the Reuben Kaminsky Choir of men and boys, sang selections in Hebrew. The Kinor Symphonia of the Hebrew Arts Committee, an orchestra of thirty members, played Edward Mattis "Yemenite Suite," Joel Engel's "Chabad," Julius Chajes "Hebrew Suite" and Sholom Alemeh's "Palestinian Suite," the last with

(Continued on Page Eight)

Cordell Hull, U. S. Secretary of State, acclaimed the protest issued by the House Foreign Affair Committee over the murder of Jews in Hungary, as Senator Robert R. Reynolds, Democrat, of North Carolina, chairman of the Senate Foreign Affairs Committee, asked that the government put a halt to allowing refugees to enter the U. S.

Secretary Hull told his press conference that there can not be too many protests against the wholesale murder being practiced by the German government. The House committee resolution demanded that the puppet Hungarian government put an end to the assassinations and be warned that punishment would be exacted from those who are guilty.

Senator Reynolds termed as "unsatisfactory" an explanation of the status of the refugees to be brought to Fort Ontario, Oswego, N. Y., which he obtained from Francis Biddle, Attorney General. The latter stated that the refugees "will not be permitted to enter

(Continued on Page Seven)

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Social Notes—Montreal

Miss Phyllis Mexic, of New Orleans, Louisiana, was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Nathaniel Levy, Circle Road.

Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Bing and son, Ronald, Coronet Avenue, are occupying a cottage in the Laurentian Mountains.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Sibiln and son, Herbert, Marcil Avenue, are occupying a cottage at Trout Lake.

Mrs. M. Reinkind and family, Queen Mary Road, are spending the summer in Ste. Agathe.

Mrs. M. Lesser and son, Jack, Lacombe Avenue, are spending the summer at Trout Lake.

Flying Officer Lionel April, R. C. A. F., returned from three years service overseas. He is the son of Arthur, Outremont Avenue, and brother, David Kirsch, Vendome Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Greenblatt, Marlowe Avenue, are at Mount Clemens, Mich.

Lieutenant and Mrs. Edward Hart, Grey Avenue, have left for Toronto and a cruise to the Great Lakes for two weeks.

Mrs. Harry Pollett, and family, Northcliffe Avenue, are occupying a cottage at Ste. Adele, for the summer.

Miss Cecil Greenblatt, Marlowe Avenue, is spending a holiday in Quebec.

Mrs. S. Leon Mendelsohn and family, Grovehill Place, are occupying a cottage at Ste. Agathe, for the summer.

Miss Lottie Rabinovitch, of New York, is spending a few days with her mother, Mrs. S. Rabinovitch, Grey Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Ducoffe, of Bridgeport, Conn., are visiting the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Ducoffe, Ridgevale Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Malcolm Kirshberg, Decarie Boulevard have have returned from New York, where they were visiting the latter's brother-in-law and sister, Lieutenant Commander Allan Blank, U. S. N., and Mrs. Blank.

Mrs. D. Feldman, Melrose Avenue, has returned from Toronto.

Miss Shirley Elkin, Marlowe Avenue, has left on a trip to Mexico.

Mrs. I. J. Kert, Decarie Boulevard, is visiting her son and daughter-in-law, Mrs. and Mrs. Lawrence Kert in Toronto, and will spend the summer with Mr. and Mrs. S. Miretsky, of Windsor, Ontario, at their summer home.

Mr. and Mrs. Cecil Usher, Brodeur Avenue, are spending the holiday week-end at Grand Mere.

Miss Florence Louis, of New York, is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. F. Louis, Queen Mary Road.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Shane, Lacombe Avenue, are spending the holiday week-end at their cottage at Wilson Lodge, are occupying a cottage at Chateauguay.

Miss Ruth Yates, Grovehill Place, is spending a month in New York.

Mrs. Joseph Roston and son, Peter David, Lacombe Avenue, are occupying a cottage at St. Hilaire.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Gardner, Grovehill Place, are spending the holiday week-end at Four Seasons Lodge, Ste. Agathe.

Mrs. L. Yoseem, Marcil Avenue, is spending two weeks at Four Seasons Lodge, Ste. Agathe.

Mrs. M. Perlman, Marcil Avenue, is spending the summer at Trout Lake.

Mrs. L. Gameroff and family, Trans Island Avenue, are spending the summer at North Hatley, Quebec.

Mr. and Mrs. George Hollinger and family, Pownal Avenue, are occupying a cottage at Woodlands, Quebec.

Mr. and Mrs. Abe Mosenvitch and daughter, Gertrude, Marcil Avenue, are spending the summer at Ste. Agathe.

Mrs. Maurice Pallet and daughter, Miss Elaine Pallet, of New Orleans, Louisiana, are visiting the former's son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Nathaniel Levy, Circle Road.

Mrs. Norman Leibovitch, St. Urbain Street, is spending the summer at Wooden Acres, Ste. Adolphe de Howard.

Mrs. J. Singman, Durlington Avenue, is spending some time at Mount Clemens, Mich.

Mrs. Samuel Alred and family, are occupying a cottage at Trout Lake.

Mrs. Morris Levy and family, Wilder Avenue, are spending the summer at Trout Lake.

Mrs. M. Pinsky, Outremont Avenue, is spending the summer at Brighton Beach, N. Y.

Meadames E. Reinblatt, M. Greenstone and son, Brian Leonard, M. Krakower and son, Louis and Harry, are occupying a cottage at Prefontaine, for the summer.

Miss Clara Greenwald, Maple wood Avenue, has returned from Ste. Agathe.

Miss Laura Kaplan, Nelson Avenue, is spending the summer at Ste. Adolphe de Howard.

Miss Helen Freedman, Van Horne Avenue West, left to spend two weeks in Detroit, Mich., with relatives, and will be present at the wedding anniversary of her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. M. Levitt; also spending a few days in Toledo, Ohio.

Miss Anne Freedman, Clark Street, spent two weeks in New York.

Mrs. B. Nemtin and daughter, Ruth, Van Horne Avenue, are spending the summer at Trout Lake.

Samuel Kaiserman, son of Mrs. S. Kaiserman, Marquette Street, returned to New York, to resume his studies at Washington Square College.

Miss Tillie Pessin, Clark Street, is spending her vacation in Atlantic City, N. J.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Herman, of New York, are visiting her parents Mr. and Mrs. J. Crystal, Bloomfield Avenue.

Mrs. Harry Gilbert, of Chicago, Ill., and her daughter, Mrs. Leo Stern, and Morris Merovitch, of Sunnyside, Long Island, are visiting the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Max Center, Droist Street, and the latter's grandparents, and will be present at the Ruderman-Center wedding on July 2.

Mrs. Harry Lampert, and son, Irwin Edward, Van Horne Avenue, are spending a few months in Boston, Mass., and Portland, Maine.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Shane and daughter, Bessie, Laurier Avenue West, left for a ten-day stay in New York.

Mrs. M. Brukar and daughter, Hilda, Van Horne Avenue West, left to spend two weeks with relatives in Detroit, Mich., and will be guests at the wedding anniversary of the former's aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. M. Levitt, also spending a few days in Toledo, Ohio.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Paperman and daughters, Elaine and Brenda, Maplewood Avenue, are occupying a cottage at Trout Lake.

Mr. and Mrs. [illegible] have left for a two weeks motor trip to Boston, Mass., and Portland, Maine.

T. Glickman, Sherbrooke Street West, has gone to Old Orchard Beach, Maine.

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Social Notes—Montreal

Mrs. Robert M. Greenblatt and sons, Nathaniel and Edward, of Denver, Colorado, are visiting the former's mother, Mrs. N. Lande, Roslyn Avenue.

L.A.C. Norman Caplan, RCAF, spent a furlough here, joining Mrs. Caplan, at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. T. Caplan, Grosvenor Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Rothschild, of Toronto, stopped at the Mount Royal Hotel.

Misses Rose and Lillian Rubinovitch, Grosvenor Avenue, are spending the summer at Lac Brule.

Mrs. H. Edelstone and family, Sherbrooke Street West, are occupying a cottage at Ste. Anne de Bellevue.

Mrs. M. Steine, University Street, is occupying a cottage at Bellevue.

Mrs. P. Garfinkle and family, Victoria Avenue, are occupying a cottage at Ste. Agatha.

George W. Cohen, Cote des Neiges Road, was in Toronto, for the funeral of the late Louis Coldoff, at which he was a pall-bearer.

Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Sabloff, Victoria Avenue, have left to spend several weeks at Old Orchard, Maine.

Miss Ray Jacobs, of New York, is spending a few days with her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. T. Caplan, Grosvenor Avenue.

Mrs. Rupert Lazarus, Victoria Avenue, is spending the summer at her home in Ste. Marguerite.

Mrs. M. Albert, Victoria Avenue, is spending a few weeks at Ivry.

Mrs. B. H. Payton, of New Rochelle, N.Y., is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. Wexler, Sherbrooke Street West.

Mrs. Albert Michael, Victoria Avenue, is spending a few weeks at Ivry.

Mrs. Gussie Sapery, of New York, is the guest of her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Weinfield, Elm Avenue.

Mrs. Michael Brotman and son, Peter, of Brookline, Mass., are visiting her parents, Dr. and Mrs. D. Tannenbaum, Sherbrooke Street West.

Mrs. Zelda Sloan, Sherbrooke Street West, is spending the summer at Old Orchard Beach.

Mrs. and Mrs. S. Marks and daughter, Sylvia, Landsdowne Avenue, are spending three weeks in Old Orchard Beach.

Miss Mona Newman, Victoria Avenue, has left on the Gaspe cruise.

Miss Esther Geniste, St. Urbain Street, entertained at luncheon for Mrs. Harry Gilbert, of Chicago, Ill., who is in town for the Ruderman-Center wedding to take place on July 2.

Mrs. S. Stern, City Hall Avenue, entertained at a tea presentation at the home of Miss Rae Rosenfield, [illegible] St. Urbain Street, on Monday, [illegible] October, for Miss Mary Orland, a bride-elect of June 25. The honoree was presented with a set of crystal glasses.

Honoring Miss Jennie Cohen, fiancee of Leo Silber, a bride-elect of October 15, Miss Miriam Kauffman entertained at a supper party at her home in Lachine, others present being: Misses Mary Lerman, Faygie Miller, and Silvia Markafield. The table held a centrepiece of flowers and tapers, and the honoree was presented with a serving tray. Miss Sylvia Markafield, was hostess at a luncheon and theatre presentation of a hour d'oeuvres dish; Miss Ida Cummings, luncheon and theatre presentation of electric iron, at the Mount Royal Hotel; Mrs. S. Delitsky, Querbes Avenue, aunt of the bride, tea and presentation of silver flatware; Mrs. M. Medwin, aunt of the bride, tea presentation of silver flatware; and Miss Faygie Miller, of Lachine, tea and presentation of a breakfast set.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Lennett, Waverley Street, entertained at a party to celebrate the sixteenth birthday of their daughter, Beena. Present were: Seama Lewetsky, Doris Jandetsky, Lillian Davis, Gertrude Greenfield, Eunice Raden, Mildred Leibovitch, Mildred Davis, Sybil Turkstin, Helen Sedovnick, Betty Weinstein, Betty Bowerman, Ruth Nithin, Grace Rimler, Beatrice Rabinovitch; Bernard Rosenthal, Moe Newman, Jerry Goldberg, Reuben Lennett, Maurice Nayer, Bernard Steinman, Joseph Weinholtz, Morris Gertner, Sydney Pomerantz, S. Younger, Eddy Weinstein, Morris Rabinowitch, AC1 Marshall Rosenthal, Jack Vinnberg, Sheldon Gomi, Manny Weinstein; Mesdames E. Steinberg and Rachel Rabinowitch, Mr. and Mrs. P. Pinsberg, Mr. and Mrs. B. Rabinowitch, Mr. and Mrs. W. Rabinowitch, and Mr. and Mrs. E. Pinsr. William Aronson was master of ceremonies.

Those who entertained for Mrs. Bernard Wexler, formerly Rhoda Spector, whose marriage to Flt. Sgt. Bernard Wexler, R. C. A. F., stationed at Mount Pleasant, P. E. I., took place on June 4, were: Miss Rose Lax, at a luncheon presentation of a silver cake knife, with ten guests; Miss Hattie Greenspoon, luncheon and theatre presentation of a crystal picture frame; Misses Phyllis Goldfarb, Thelma Greenspan, and Mesdames P. Ditkofsky and N. Kroch, odd cup and saucer shower, at the Queen's Hotel, with twenty-five guests, and a presentation of a china tea set; Mrs. S. Chait, of Elizabeth, N.J., and Miss Edythe Goodman, luncheon presentation of a silver mayonnaise dish, at Eaton's; Mrs. S. Levine, theatre and dinner presentation of a crystal centerpiece, at the Mount Royal Hotel; Mrs. P. Yaney, tea presentation of pyrex; Miss Bernice Cohen, theatre and tea presentation of a crystal water set; Mrs. S. Schwartz and daughters, Ida and Ethel, Esplanade Avenue, personal shower, and presentation of a chintz bedspread, with thirty guests; Mr. and Mrs. Moe Crescower, dinner and theatre presentation of silver flatware; and Mesdames Morris Rosenberg and Ben. Spector, trousseau tea presentation of linen at the latter's home, 5972 Esplanade Avenue, with thirty guests present.

Entertaining for Mrs. Morris Klein, formerly Miss Vera Kastner, Mrs. A. Kastner, mother of the bride, gave a tea, with seventy-five guests. The bride was presented with a silver cocktail tray. The rooms were decorated with roses and carnations, and Mrs. Kastner received in a royal blue dinner gown, and pink gardenias in her hair. Mrs. J. Klein, mother of the groom, poured, assisted by Mrs. D. Isaacson, aunt of the bride. Mrs. J. Klein, mother of the groom and Mrs. William Greenstone, sister of the groom, gave a luncheon at El Morocco, with presentation of flatware; Mrs. Ruth Demofsky and Mrs. P. Abelson, evening and presentation of a hamper; Mrs. H. Klein, supper, and theatre and cash presentation; Mrs. Jack Uditsky, tea and presentation of crystal decanter and glasses at Eaton's; Miss Anita Kastner, tea and presentation of silver candlesticks at Eaton's; Misses Eve Greenberg and Goldie Bozerman, luncheon; Mrs. I. Cumm, supper and cash presentation; Miss Dolly Cohen, supper theatre and presentation of an hors d'oeuvres tray; Mesdames S. Rabkin and L. Cohen, tea presentation of a set of [illegible] at Eaton's; Miss Edythe Tidsman, cup and saucer shower and presentation of a silver bon-bon dish from the hostess.

Registered at Lewinson's Lakewood Lodge, St. Donat, Quebec, were: Mr. and Mrs. Jack Berman, Dr. and Mrs. B. Berris, of Toronto; Mr. and Mrs. H. Clarke, of Quebec City; Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Gross, Lt. and Mrs. David L. Hart, Dr. and Mrs. N. H. Krohn, Mr. and Mrs. S. Silverman, Dr. and Mrs. R. Strauss, Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Van Der Walde, Mr. and Mrs. B. Baylin, Mr. and Mrs. A. Goldberg, Mr. and Mrs. M. Goldman, Mr. and Mrs. S. E. Kreuer, of New York, Mr. and Mrs. J. Margolius, Mr. and Mrs. N. V. Michaelson, Mr. and Mrs. A. A. Morris and son, Dan. Morris; Mr. and Mrs. N. Moses, Mr. and Mrs. H. Pascal, Mrs. Hanna Jacobi, Miss Sonia Libenstein, James Libenstein, Misses Esther Litman, Esma Rosengarten, Grace Shalinsky, Sara Soicher, Betty Bercovitch, Frances Portigal; Flt. Lieut. Carl K. Keyfets, of Toronto; Gerald Metzlin, Ralph Grossman, Harvey Lesser, and R. S. Turgel, of Winnipeg.

At Laing's Inn, Ste. Agathe, were: Miss Ida Liberman, Mr. and Mrs. M. Margolis, Harry Herschorn, Jack Morton, Mrs. S. Nudigel, Gerry Fagen, Miss Roberta Bruker, Manin Saxenberg, William Koenig, Miss Miriam Kauffman, Miss Mary Neymark, H. J. Birch, Misses Rota Heller, Sara and Rae Perel; Arthur Trachtenberg, P/O and Mrs. S. Harris, Mr. and Mrs. H. Goldberg, Jack Zlatis, Mrs. R. Greenberg, Kenneth Shindler, Milton Green[illegible], Jack Friedman, Josh [illegible], S. Cass[illegible]

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Tidsman, Van Horne Avenue, entertained in honor of their daughter Marilyn's third birthday. The table held a centrepiece of assorted summer flowers with pink and white candles on each side of a pink and white birthday cake.

Mrs. B. Rose, St. Joseph Boulevard West, entertained twenty guests at tea, at Eaton's, in honoring Miss Brina Paskin, whose marriage to Leonard Warshaw takes place in September. The bride-elect was presented with a crystal celery and olive dish.

Miss Esther Geniste, St. Urbain Street, was hostess at a luncheon for Miss Tillie Center, fiancee of Moe Ruderman, and a bride-elect of July 2; others present being Misses Minnie and Esther Greener, Goldie Workman, Mesdames Philip Center, and Harry Gilbart, of Chicago, Ill. The honoree was presented with a mantle clock.

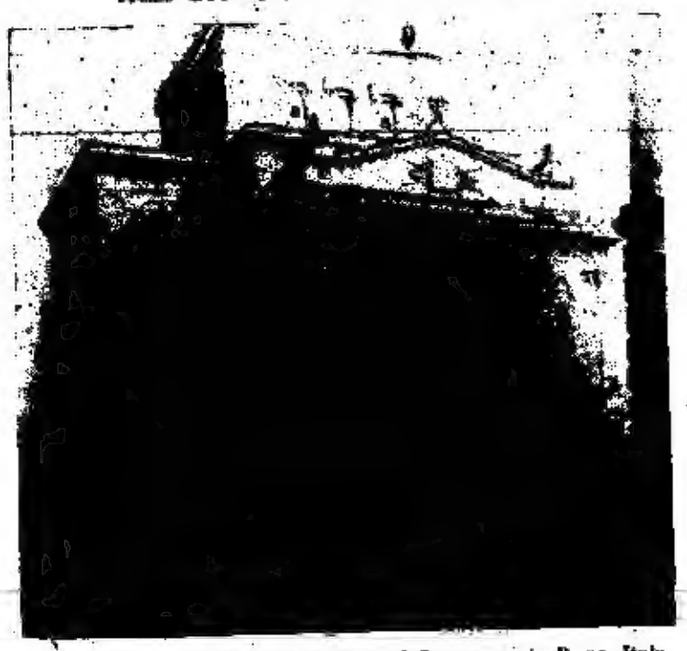
Miss Goldie Workman entertained for Miss Tillie Center, fiancee of Moe Ruderman, and a bride-elect of July 2, other guests being: Misses Sarah Workman, Minnie and Esther Greener, Tillie and Esther White, Esther Geniste, Sarah Kirshenblatt, Esther and Sylvia Kirshenblatt, of Quebec City, and Mrs. Hy. Kleinman. The honoree was presented with a crystal picture frame.

Mrs. J. Bloom and daughters, Annette and Roslyn, de Vimy Avenue, gave a tea with thirty guests in honor of Miss Brina Paskin whose marriage to Leonard Warshaw takes place in September. Mrs H. L. Warshaw, mother of the groom-elect, poured and the honoree was presented with a sterling silver cake-plate.

Mrs. Nat Kosloff entertained seventeen guests at a lawn tea-party at La Petite Charmiere,

"You and I," he said, "mean the greatness of this moment — it will be indelibly inscribed in our souls: for we are this Shabbos sitting in the front seats before the stage of History. However, the greatest blessing is the glorious feeling of Israel's oneness: you and I, the people of Italy, of France, Holland and Poland are Chaverim (Kol Yisroel, brothers in spirit)! "Let us raise our voices," he concluded, "in thanksgiving to the Father of all mankind Who has granted us the gift of life, Who has sustained us by His tender mercy to witness this shining day."

Rome Synagogue, Closed For Nine Months By Nazi Order, Celebrates Liberation



The above photograph of the Grand Synagogue in Rome, Italy, which was closed by the Germans from September 9, 1943, until the Allied liberation this month, was made several years ago by Dr. Louis J. Notkin, Woodbury Avenue, Montreal.

Asserting that "These are not times for looking back," Chaplain Morris N. Kertzer, army chaplain on duty in Rome, addressed a large congregation at a special Sabbath of Liberation service held in the Grand Synagogue of the liberated metropolis.

"On behalf of American Jewry," Chaplain Kertzer declared, "and in the name of all the forces arrayed in the cause of liberty and justice, I bring you heartfelt greetings. Friends, the time for words and speeches has not yet arrived. The road of struggle and sacrifice has not yet been completely traversed. But on this Shabbos of Liberation, we are beginning to read signs on that arduous path which persuade us that the day of salvation is approaching."

Chaplain Kertzer told his congregation that "I know the burden you have carried during these years under the yoke of the tyrant." He had spoken to many Roman Jews in the week following the Allies' entrance into Rome and heard them tell "of the bitter lot that had been theirs while the forces of darkness ruled this land.

"The hour is appropriate," the chaplain continued, "for looking to the morrow: for completing the task that still confronts us. We pray that historic occasions such as this may soon be celebrated in Paris, Amsterdam and Warsaw. Many of you speak of loved ones, and find them safe and well in a free world.

"I am certain that you are impressed with the overwhelming impulse that has brought us all to the Synagogue. For the past few days, hundreds of you have streamed to the Synagogue, the House of Worship. We Americans, from all walks of life, wearing the uniform of America, have flocked to the house of God. And we saw Jewish soldiers from England and Canada wearing the insignia of Eretz Yisroel, proudly enter your beautiful Synagogue to join in prayer."

As he watched soldiers from the United Nations crowding in with Roman civilians entering the synagogue, Chaplain Kertzer said, he understood "the profound significance of our rabbinic tradition that Israel and the God of Israel are one and the same."

He stated that "the overpowering forces that brings us together [illegible]

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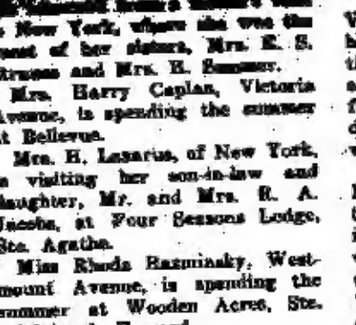

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The biennial convention of the American Jewish Congress scheduled to open in NYC on June 26th, was called off in compliance with the O.D.T. request not to overburden transportation facilities.

The envoy of the Polish Government-in-Exile to the Vatican has begun registering Polish nationals in Rome for distribution of money, food and clothing among them. He promised equality of treatment to Jews.

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• MONTREAL MEETINGS •

• CHEVRA SHAAS Ladies Free Loan Association closing meeting collected $88 and $25 was donated to Youth Aliyah. Mrs. T. Jacobs is president; Mrs. L. Bronson, recording secretary.

• TUESDAY NIGHT Mah-Jong Group closing was at the home of Mrs. S. Korentayer, 3269 Van Horne Avenue. $10 was donated to United Jewish Appeal; $6 to Queen's Canadian Fund; $50 to the Canadian Aid to Russia Fund. $100, collected at a bridge, was donated to the Canadian Red Cross. Mrs. B. Schwartz is secretary. Members are: Mesdames M. Eisenbogen, S. Schaffer, A. Skip, L. Silver, L. Segal, D. Nish, A. Beloff, M. Kotansky, S. Korentayer.

• JEWISH BRANCH RED CROSS received from: Mrs. S. Rudy, for Wednesday Night Group, $50; Mrs. Bessie Samit, $18, for; Mesdames J. Esar, H. Litner, B. Plotnick, S. Samit.

• Miss Erma Joan Caplan, Grosvenor Avenue, has gone to Young Judea Camp, at Perth, Ontario, to be assistant athletic instructor.

• Dr. Harry J. Stern, Rabbi, Sherbrooke Street West, is in Cincinnati, Ohio, attending a conference of the Central American Rabbis.

• Michael Garber, K. C., president of the United Zionist Council of Toronto, will be chairman at a [illegible] of the three members of the presidium of the Zionist Organization of Canada, will speak for that organization, and I. M. Bolnove, for the Labor Zionists.

• FEDERATION of Jewish Philanthropies, Women's Division, elected: Mrs. Samuel Leopold, honorary president; Mrs. Jack Klein, president; others, Mesdames Allan Bronfman, Jr., Melvin Chorney, H. Levin, Sidney Isaacs, W. N. Chris, Lionel Rose, Julius Block, Samuel Bronfman, O.B.E., S. Jaffe, A. Reginsky, H. Singer, Bernard Lands, David Notkin, S. Bother, B. Marks, J. R. Vineberg, George Street, H. Sokloff, Samuel Taylor, S. Posner, L. Klinsberg, H. Levine, P. Fram, M. Kolber, Harry Wolfe, M. Rotstick, H. Freedman, W. Goldberg, Edward Hart, M. J. Raff.

• HOSPITAL OF HOPE I. J. Sherrin Unit elected: Mrs. J. Obront, president; Mesdames A. Shapiroff, M. Cooper. Tovia Jassies Unit elected: Mrs. S. Bernhak, president; Mesdames A. Rubin, B. Rabkit, L. Wagner. Martha Silverovitch Unit elected: Mrs. M. Silverstein, president; Mesdames A. Feldberg, G. Climan, H. A. Dorkin, S. Adler. Henry Shuster Unit elected: Mrs. Etta Shuster, president; Mesdames W. Rimler, Charles Rosen, J. Elkin, A. Steinberg, L. Greenberg, J. Sterner, S. Greenberg. N. D. G. Unit elected: Mrs. J. B. Bagnato; Mrs. A. H. Buttner, president; Mesdames M. Radler, I. Weed, L. Bronstein, B.

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Joseph G. Schwartz, 5572 Hutchison Street, Montreal, received his diploma as a chartered accountant, winning the gold medal of the Dominion Association of Chartered Accountants for highest standing in chartered accounting and auditing in Canada; and the first war memorial prize of the Society of Chartered Accountants of the Province of Quebec. Mr. Schwartz is the son of Mr. and Mrs. I. Schwartz, 4077 St. Urbain Street. His wife is the former Miss Tillie Abramovitch, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. I. Abramovitch, 5572 Hutchison Street.
—Society Studio

Mrs. H. C. Sabloff, 4820 Victoria Avenue, Montreal, is the newly-elected president of the Montreal Council of Hadassah.
—V. Garcia

Avenue; and of Mrs. Anita Goldenberg, Park Avenue.

Born, to Sgt. Norman A. Goldenberg, R. C. O. C., and Mrs. Goldenberg (nee Miriam Machlovitch, formerly of Montreal), of Kingston, Ontario, at the General Hospital, on June 21, a son; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. B. A. Machlovitch, 6114 Hutchison St.; and of Mrs. Ray Goldenberg, 727A Querbes Avenue; great-grandson of Mrs. Chana Machlovitch, de Bullion Street; and of Mr. and Mrs. A. Cohen, Esplanade Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. M. Kessler (nee Esther Richter), 4571 Hutchison Street, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, on June 14, a son, Morris, brother of Florence; grandson of Mrs. E. Richter, 4571 Hutchison Street, and the late S. Richter; and of Mrs. M. Kessler, 5263 St. Lawrence Boulevard, and the late M. Kessler. Godparents are Mrs. I. Freedman, 263 Mayor Street; and N. Kessler, 5263 St. Lawrence Boulevard.

Born, to Captain Harold Spiro, R.C.A.M.C., and Mrs. Spiro (nee Sylvia Goldenstein), a daughter, Phyllis Robin, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, on June 14; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Max Goldenstein, Esplanade Avenue, and of Mrs. Rose Spiro, Ottawa; great-granddaughter of Mrs. Sarah Bonner, St. Dominique Street, and the late Mr. Bonner. Mrs. Spiro is in Montreal with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Goldenstein, while her husband, Capt. Spiro, M. B., Chaplain R.C.A.M.C., is stationed at Camp Borden, Ont.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. M. J. Eglin (nee Betty Levitt), Henri Julien Avenue, a daughter, sister of Stanley, at the Jewish General Hospital, on June 26; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. Levitt, Van Horne Avenue; and of Mrs. S. Eglin, Esplanade Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. B. I. Landau (nee Anne Aber, formerly of Montreal), at Roxbury, Mass., a son, on June 16, brother of Judith Sheila. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. S. Aber, Decarie Boulevard; and Mr. and Mrs. B. Landau, of Boston, Mass.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Harry Grosser (nee Sarah Bonner), St. Dominique Street, a daughter, Evelyn, sister of Jack, at the Jewish General Hospital, on June 22; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. H. Bonner, Jeanne Mance Street; and of the late Mr. and Mrs. J. Grosser, of Montreal.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Ben Payne (nee Gertrude Jerry Estelfarb), Maplewood Avenue, a son, Jeffrey Lewis, brother of Barbara, at the Jewish General Hospital, on June 14; grandson of Mrs. J. Estelfarb, Esplanade Avenue, and the late J. Estelfarb; and of S. Payne, St. Lawrence Boulevard, and the late Mrs. S. Payne. Godparents are Miss Lillian Estelfarb and Louis Estelfarb, both of Esplanade Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Friedman (nee Sybil Garfinkle), Van Horne Avenue, a son, Harvey Michael, brother of Mark Ian, at the Jewish General Hospital, on May 29; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Maurice Garfinkle, Stuart Avenue; and of Mrs. Esther Friedman, Dunharme Avenue, and the late Max Friedman. The great-grandmothers are Mrs. I. Garfinkle, de l'Epee Avenue; and Mrs. L. Schulich, Stuart Avenue. Godparents are Mr. and Mrs. David Gelin, Maplewood Avenue.

A proposal to keep the synagogues throughout the country open all day and every day for private and individual prayer is under consideration by Jewish ecclesiastical authorities, in the U.S.

Pupils Buy War Savings Stamps

"With 552 pupils from the 58 Protestant High Schools of this Province each buying over $25 worth of War Savings Stamps in the past 12 months, the teen age school children have made a truly remarkable contribution to the war effort," stated V. C. Wansbrough, chairman of the Schools Section, War Savings Stamp Division, at the headquarters of the National War Finance Committee, 231 Notre Dame Street West, Montreal.

Some of the pupils had bought the stamps with money saved from weekly allowances, Christmas gifts, and birthday gifts, according to Mr. Wansbrough, but the great majority of the 552 had earned the funds with which to purchase the Stamps.

Delivering groceries before and after school and during the summer months, selling papers, minding babies, looking after younger children while their parents were out, working on farms in the summer, cutting grass, piling wood, housework, snow shovelling, running errands for neighbours, doing odd jobs of all kinds, taking dogs for walks, delivering milk, coaching pupils, working in their father's business, helping in a greenhouse, serving with the Reserve Army and putting the pay into Stamps, running tractors, acting as salesgirls in department stores during holidays, working on river boats in the summer, these are a few of the many methods by which these keenly patriotic boys and girls earned the funds to support the men overseas.

Among pupils in the High Schools of Montreal and vicinity who have each bought $25 worth (or more) of War Savings Stamps in a 12 month period, are: Baron Byng — M. Aike, M. Berkovitch, Morris Covlensky, Arnold Dalfen, Teddy Fainstat, E. Goldstein, I. Gosnak, P. Kaceef, Arno Reicher, C. Retter, David Richler, Herbert Rosenfeld, D. Segal, P. Soidman, Mortimer Sherrer, David Stendel, Harvey Ulizs, Molly Spivack, Helen Bacher, Bessie Greenspon, Claire Mendelson.

Montreal High School (Girls) — Nancy Solomon, Marcia Delzey, Regina Wachsman, Roslyn Gold, Joyce Schwartz, Ruth Baxterman, Laya Gelber, Sheila Seigler, Norma Reitman, Gloria Singer, Arlene Hollinger, Cora Leopold, Beverly Marcus.

William Dawson— Larry Goodman, Reva Myers, Harry Rosen.

West Hill — Donna Cohen, Arthur Cohen, Ronald Goldberg, Lionel Singer, Edgar Leibovitch, Morton Koenig, Seymour Rosen, Henry Rosen.

Outremont — Lila Polinak, Esther Samuels, Esther Shulman, Rae Rosenfeld, Roslyn Dermer, Ruth Ordower, Harold Pugash, Bernard Starshler, Mortimer Kapp, Rita Berkowitz, Bernice Peiss, Pauline Freedman, Dorothy Browne, Ida Ostruff, Selma Tarnofsky, Miriam Segal, Graida Esar, Illeana Avrith, Mila Rosenchein, Deona Grover, Doris Bloomfield, Neyra Rosen, Claire Singerman.

Verdun — Avrum Grover.

Westmount — Suzanne Cohen, Sylvia Marlin, Dorothy Latsky, Joy Levitt.

Strathmarn— Evelyn Bindeman, Harry Gross, Ralph Leibovitch.

DEATHS

Lizzie Goodman, widow of the late Samuel Goodman, aged fifty-eight, died suddenly, on June 29, at her home, 4874 Esplanade Avenue. She is survived by two sons, Messrs Joseph Goodman, of Irvington, New Jersey; and Hyman Bernard Goodman, of Montreal; and two sisters, Miss Mary Colman and Mrs. M. Briskin, both of Montreal. Funeral services took place from Paperman's, Rabbi C. Dunberg officiating. Burial was in Chevra Shass cemetery. Shiva was at the home of her son, Hyman, 705 Wiseman Avenue.

Hyman Grinstein, died on June 27, at his home, 920 Dollard Avenue. He is survived by his wife, Etta Esther Grinstein; two sons, Joseph, of Montreal; and Maxwell, of London, England; one daughter, Mrs. Edward Shultz; and six grandchildren. Funeral services took place from Paperman's, Rabbi S. H. Hershorn officiating. Burial was in Temple Emanuel cemetery, Back River. Shiva was at the home, 920 Dollard Avenue.

BIRTHS

Born, to Corporal and Mrs. Ben Shabinsky (nee Alice Bergman, formerly of Montreal), of Ottawa, a daughter, Phyllis Leah, at the Ottawa Civic Hospital, on Sunday June 18. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. Max Bergman, Van Horne Avenue; and Mr. and Mrs. L. Shabinsky, of Ottawa. Great-grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Bergman, Park Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Ben Goldenberg (nee Lily Cohen), 6481a Park Avenue, a daughter, Rhona, sister of Carol, at the Jewish General Hospital, on June 19; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Cohen, City Hall

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MARRIAGES

JESSEL-PROHMAN

The marriage of Barbara, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. David Prohman, 90 Clinton Street, to Leading Aircraftsman Bernard Jessel, R. C. A. F., son of Mr. and Mrs. L. Jessel, Crawford Street, took place at Cool Tzedec Synagogue, on June 18, Rabbi Samuel Sachs officiating, assisted by Cantor A. Bernstein. Saul Weinberg sang "Because." The bride, given in marriage by her parents, wore a princess gown of white satin, with lace inserts, sweetheart neckline, and tight bodice, the long sleeves pointed over her wrists, and bouffant skirt. Her full-length veil of tulle illusion fell from a Mary Queen of Scots studded crown, and she carried a white prayer book covered with orchids. Miss Sylvia Prohman, sister of the bride, was maid of honor, in powder blue taffeta, fashioned on torso lines, hat of pink carnations and a shoulder-length veil, carrying a bouquet of red roses. The bridesmaids were Misses Lyla Orgell in pink net; Gertrude Brown, in blue net; and Rose Grabowsky in turquoise net; with Mary Queen of Scots headdresses and carrying bouquets of roses and cornflowers. Sheila Shrott, in yellow taffeta, with matching bonnet, was flower girl, and carried a bouquet of yellow roses. Murray Dunkman acted as best man, and the ushers were Sydney Prohman, Irving Harris, and Robert Prohman. Barry Phillips was page-boy. A dinner followed, the bride's mother receiving in rose-colored taffeta, with corsage of orchids. The groom's mother wore black sheer, with turquoise lace, and a corsage of orchids. The couple left on a wedding trip to Atlantic City and will live in Toronto. For travelling the bride wore a powder-blue wool suit, with matching coat, and corsage of orchids.

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MARRIAGES

KLEIN-KASTNER

The marriage of Miss Vera Kastner, the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. Kastner, 5812 Durocher Avenue, to Cpl. Morris Klein, stationed at Camp Borden, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. Klein, 5921 St. Urbain Street, took place at Bnai Jacob Synagogue, on June 4, at five o'clock, with Reverend C. Denburg officiating, assisted by Reverend Joseph Kravitz and Reverend M. Wachtfogel. The bride was given in marriage by her father. She wore a white floor-length gown of point d'esprit and lace, made with sweetheart neckline, Chantilly lace bodice, and a full point d'esprit skirt and train. Her headdress and veil was of tulle illusion, finger-tipped with lilies-of-the-valley, and she carried a bouquet heart of gardenias. Mrs. William Greenstone, sister of the groom, was maid of honor. She wore an American Beauty-colored low-cut gown, and a headdress and veil of American Beauty-color tulle, shaped into a bow, and carried a bible with American Beauty roses and streamers. The bridesmaids were Misses Goldie Bezner, Pearle Cohen, Sybil Bezner, and Matching Chartreuse-colored picot dress, and matching Chartreuse-colored flowers and veil, and a muff of Talisman roses. The bridesmaids, Misses Shirley Satin, Pearl Schwartz, Estelle Tucker, Miriam Kramer, and Rita Etcovitch, were gowned alike in orchid-colored, mais-colored, pink, turquoise and green, respectively, with matching mantillas; and they carried nosegays of roses and assorted spring flowers with streamers. Miss Beverly Rose Bezner was junior bridesmaid, in a yellow taffeta, floor-length dress, and carried a nosegay of roses and assorted spring flowers. Henry Herman, brother-in-law of the groom, best man; Harvey Herman was junior groomsman, Eric Herman, nephew of the groom, was ring-bearer, in a white suit. The room was decorated with candelabra, gladioli, and fresh flowers. "O, Promise Me" was sung by Henry Herman. Mrs. Slotsky received two hundred guests in the synagogue, wearing a fuchsia-colored chiffon gown, matching headdress, and a corsage of yellow roses; assisted by Mrs. Grossman, mother of the groom, in a gown of turquoise-colored net and lace, matching accessories, and a corsage of sweetpeas. Later the bride and groom went away in matching beige gabardine suits. They are living on Mountain Sights Avenue. Out-of-town guests were Mr. and Mrs. Ben Cherqose, of Los Angeles, Cal.; Mr. and Mrs. I. Milgram, and Mrs. H. Milgram, of Philadelphia, Pa.

ley. Miss Bernice Cohen, cousin of the bride, was maid of honor. She wore a light blue crepe afternoon dress, cut with fitted bodice and gathered skirt, also matching veil, with pink flowers and gloves, and carried a nosegay of sweetpeas and pink roses. Sgt. Walter Wexler, brother of the groom, was best man. Wedding music was played. Receiving, the mother of the bride wore an aquamarine-colored afternoon dress, matching veil, with fuchsia-colored flowers, fuchsia-colored gloves, and a corsage of roses. For the reception, at the home of the bride, the table was decorated with red roses. The bridal couple left for the Laurentians, the bride travelling in a Paddy green dressmaker suit, matching hat, white blouse, and brown accessories. They will live at 5972 Esplanade Avenue. Out-of-town guest was Mrs. M. Stone, sister of the bride, of Detroit Mich.

GROSSMAN-SLOTSKY

The marriage of Estelle, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. Slotsky, 1585 Van Horne Avenue, to Edward, son of Mr. and Mrs. N. Grossman, Van Horne Avenue, took place at Shaara Zion Synagogue, on June 4, at six o'clock, Rabbi H. Abramowitz officiating. The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, wore a floor-length gown of white organza, with satin appliqued flowers, designed with a tight bodice, and a full skirt terminating in a three-and-a-half yard train. Her headdress was a matching Dutch cap

SCHWARTZ-KURTZMAN

The marriage of Roslyn, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. B. Kartzman, 5969 Durocher Avenue, to L. A. C. Jack Schwartz, R. C. A. F., son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Schwartz, 5967 de Bullion Street, took place at the home of Rev. H. Rabinitt, Esplanade Avenue, on June 11, at six o'clock. The bride, who was given in marriage by her parents, wore a white Elizabethan gown of brocaded taffeta, made with a high neckline, full-length sleeves, tight-fitting bodice coming to a point, and a flared skirt terminating in a four-yard train. Her headdress was a high tiara trimmed with lilies-of-the-valley, and a shoulder-length veil, and she carried a bouquet of white Calla lilies, trimmed

Miss Beverly Rose Bezner, sister of the bride, was maid of honor, wearing an Alice-blue sleeveless gown of taffeta, fashioned on long lines, with puffed sleeves, flared skirt; and pink accessories. Her headdress was a pink veil with wild iris trimmings, and she carried a large bouquet of summer flowers and streamers of lilies-of-the-valley. Ben. Schwartz was best man for his brother. The wedding music was played by an orchestra. Mrs. Kurtzman received one hundred and thirty-five guests, in a purple crepe ensemble suit, natural-colored accessories, and a shoulder corsage of pink-red roses; with Mrs. Schwartz, in a navy blue lace dress, matching accessories, and a corsage of pink-red roses. The bride and groom spent their honeymoon in the Laurentians, the former travelling in a three-piece fawn-colored gabardine suit, and green accessories. They will live at 5969 Durocher Avenue. Mrs. Samuel Davis and daughters, Estelle and Lillian, of Toronto, Ont., were guests.

KAPLAN-HEILLIG

The marriage of Miss Muriel May Heillig, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. M. J. Heillig, Kitchener Avenue, to Samuel Kaplan, son of Mr. and Mrs. L. Kaplan, of Winnipeg, Man., took place at four o'clock, on June 14, in Shaar Hashomayim Synagogue, Dr. H. Abramowitz officiating. The bride was given in marriage by her father. Her long-sleeved gown of white crepe, was made in princess style and trimmed with seed pearls, the skirt extending into a train. From her headdress of ruffling, trimmed with orange blossoms, fell a rose point lace veil, belonging to the bride's grandmother, and she carried a cascade bouquet of white orchids and bouvardia. Mrs. William Abrams was matron of honor for her sister, and the bridesmaids were Misses Clara Kaplan, sister of the bridegroom, and Ruth Mansel. They were all dressed alike in dresses of harvest-blue crepe, trimmed with matching Chantilly lace, and matching picture hats, and carried cascade bouquets of Talisman roses and cornflowers. L. A. C. David Kaplan, R. C. A. F., brother of the groom, was best man. The groomsmen were Sol. Kellert, William Fradd, Harold Rabin, Dr. Leo Yaffa, Dr. Orrie N. Friedman, Dr. Irving Levi, and Lieut. M. Segal. Standards of white candles and arches of peonies formed the decorations. A reception took place in the hall of the synagogue, where early summer flowers formed the decoration. Mrs. Heillig received in an afternoon dress of blue crepe, trimmed with matching beads, matching hat, and a corsage of orchids. Mr. and Mrs. Kaplan left for a wedding trip to the West Coast, the latter travelling in a grey pin-stripe suit, with green blouse and accessories. They will live in Montreal.

LEOPOLD-PERLMAN

The marriage of Ethel Ruth, daughter of Joseph Perlman, 950 Claremont Avenue, and the late Mrs. Celia Gubbs Perlman, to Peter A. Leopold, son of Mrs. Max Leopold, 5449 Vendome Avenue, and the late Max Leopold, took place at the Mount Royal Hotel, on June 22, at six o'clock, Dr. H. Abramowitz officiating, assisted by Cantor N. Mendelson. The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, wore a long, white satin gown, fashioned with a sweetheart neckline, long sleeves coming to points over the wrists, tight-fitting bodice, and a full skirt falling into a short train. Her headdress was of white illusion veil, in cap effect, finished with fine pleating and her bouquet was of white orchids and bouvardia. Mrs. Joseph Tabacman was matron of honor for her sister, in a Queen's blue gown with a draped bodice, and matching headdress and veil, and carried a nosegay of yellow roses. Harold Paul Gollender, of Toronto, was best man. The room was decorated with roses, sweetpeas, peonies, and other flowers. Mrs. M. N. Finsberg played the organ, and "Because" was sung. A reception was held at the Mount Royal Hotel. Mrs. Leopold, mother of the groom, wore a draped dress of pearl-grey color, and a corsage of orchids. The bride and groom left on their honeymoon in the United States, the former travelling in a two-piece navy blue silk suit, navy blue and white accessories, and a corsage of orchids. Out-of-town guests were: Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Gollender, Mr. and Mrs. M. Dorsey, of Toronto, Ont.; Leonard Silverman, of New York; Mrs. Harry Freedman, of Ottawa, Ont.; Miss Miriam Yaffa, of Miami, Florida; Mr. and Mrs. David Steinman, of Sherbrooke; and Max Stolzman, of Quebec City.

CLASS IN COOKERY

BUTTERSCOTCH BUNS

one tablespoon butter
two tablespoons sugar
one egg
three teaspoons baking powder
one-half cup sour cream
one-and-a-half cups flour

Cream butter and sugar, add well beaten egg, then add all other ingredients, and lastly sour cream. Divide dough in half, roll out. Melt two tablespoons butter, spread on dough, sprinkle with brown sugar evenly. Roll, cut in slices, and bake.

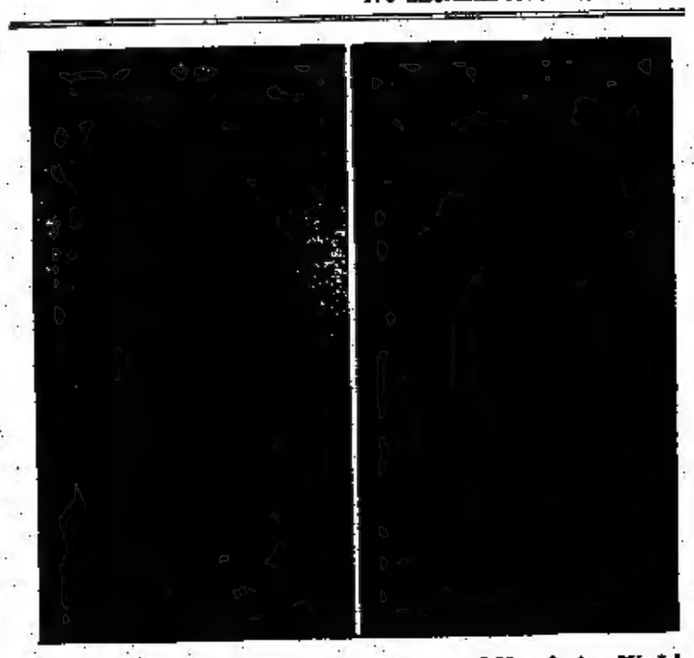
Mrs. M. Lazare,
5714 Park Avenue, Montreal.

SWEET AND SOUR MEAT

one and one-half pounds diced brisket
one tin tomatoes
one green pepper
one pimento
three raw sliced beets
juice of one lemon
(ginger if desired)
sugar to taste
salt and pepper

Simmer all together until tender, thick, and brown. This makes a very good entree or main dish.

Miss Gertrude Jackson,
175 Sheridan Avenue, Toronto.



Miss Frances Joy Hindel, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Irving Hindel, Hartland Avenue, Montreal, and Al Solomon, son of Mr. and Mrs. [illegible]

MEMORIAL MEETING

In Tribute To

ARCHIBALD JACOB FREEMAN

President for Twenty-five years of the Zionist Organization of Canada

Tuesday, July 4th, at 8:30 P.M.

B'NAI JACOB SYNAGOGUE
Fairmount St. W.
Montreal

Prominent speakers will address the meeting to be held under the auspices of the United Zionist Council of Canada.

ALL ARE WELCOME.

SCHAFFER-FINESTONE

The marriage of Evelyn, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Finestone, Vendome Avenue, to Arnold, son of Mr. and Mrs. B. Schaffer, McNider Avenue, took place at Shaar Hashomayim Synagogue, on June 26, Rev. Herman Abramowitz officiating, assisted by Cantor Nathan Mendelson. The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, wore a gown of white satin, made on Grecian lines, her long sleeves tapering to points over the hands. Her veil, of tulle illusion, was held in place by sprays of orange blossoms, and fell in a long train, and she carried an arm bouquet of white carnations and bouvardia. Her only attendant was her cousin, Mrs. Irving Reisler, as matron of honor, who wore a gown of heavenly blue embroidered organza, with matching hat of tulle, and carried a colonial bouquet of [illegible]. Mrs. Schaffer, mother of the groom, wore a floor-length gown of heliotrope-colored crepe, black mohair hat, and corsage of American Beauty roses. Isadore Schaffer, was best man for his brother, and Pte. Harold Finestone, brother of the bride, Dr. S. H. Feldman, Arnold Fisher, Morton Mints, Jack Lyons and Cecil Vineberg were ushers. Tall standards of American Beauty-colored and white peonies formed the floral decorations and marked the pews, while tall candelabra with white tapers stood at each side of the altar and aisles. Miss Lillian Harris sang "Because", accompanied by Mrs. M. N. Finsberg at the organ, who also played during the benediction. Dinner was served in the reception hall. Later Mr. and Mrs. Schaffer left for their wedding trip to Murray Bay, the bride wearing a suit of light blue wool, and matching accessories. They will live in Hampstead.

Ronald, above, aged six years, and below, Gerald, thirteen, are the sons of Mr. and Mrs. L. Finegold, 223 Laurier Avenue West, Montreal.

—Kashdan's

ENGAGEMENTS

Mr. and Mrs. Max Oberman, Willowdale Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miriam, to Joseph, son of Mrs. A. Fox, of Washington, D.C., and the late Mr. Fox.

Mr. and Mrs. I. Miller, 5250 Hutchison Street, announce the engagement of their daughter, Sylvia, to Hyman Gerald, only son of Mr. and Mrs. M. Cooper, 926 McEachran Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Hershenfield, 5980 St. Urbain Street, announce the engagement of their daughter, Rae, to Lou Caplan, son of Mr. and Mrs. H. Caplan, 4634 Jeanne Mance Street, the wedding to take place in October.

The engagement of Dorothy, daughter of Mrs. S. Fisher, Queen Mary Road, and the late Kalman Fisher, to Joseph, son of Mrs. B. D. Frankel, Strathearn Avenue, and the late Herman Frankel, is announced.

Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Cohen, de l'Epee Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Marcia, to Dr. William Addleman, son of Mr. and Mrs. M. Addleman, of Ottawa. Dr. Addleman graduated in medicine from McGill University.

Mr. and Mrs. Morris Miller, of Lachine, Que., announce the engagement of their daughter, Faygie, to William, son of Mr. and Mrs. S. Rabinovitch (Rabin), Colonial Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. I. Irving Tarshis, announce the engagement of their younger daughter, Hilda Ruth, to Bernard Posner, son of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Posner, the marriage to take place in the early fall.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Levine, 5545 Park Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Madeline, to Edward, son of Mr. and Mrs. Simon Mendelson, 223 St. Joseph Boulvard West.

BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Max Yanofsky (nee Rae Sternthal), Maplewood Avenue, a daughter, Brenda, sister of Sandra Frances, at the Jewish General Hospital, on June 14. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. N. Sternthal, Jeanne Mance Street; and Mr. and Mrs. J. Yanofsky, Jeanne Mance Street; great-grandmother is Mrs. C. Sternthal, Jeanne Mance Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Ben. Millman (nee Sarah Saltzer), 3711 Fairmount Street West, a son, Gerald Stanley, brother of David, at the Jewish General Hospital, on June 16. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. L. Saltzer, St. Urbain Street; and Mr. and Mrs. M. Millman, City Hall Avenue. Godparents are Mr. and Mrs. J. Altman, Clark Street.

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Social Notes — Toronto

Mrs. Abraham Cohen and daughter, Miss Myra Cohen, Avenue Road, are visiting the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. Shon, of Chicago, Ill.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Krangle and family, formerly of 360 Winnett Avenue, have moved to their new home at 76 Ridge Hill Drive.

Mrs. Etta Davis and daughters, Barbara and Patricia, of Tacoma, Wash., are visiting the former's brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. B. Sadowski, Old Forest Hill Road.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Posen and children, Stephen, David, and Karen, Glen Cedar Road, are spending the season at Jackson's Point.

Mr. and Mrs. Sigmund Lubelsky, Kendal Avenue, spent a few days in Montreal, Que.

Spr. Bernard Krestell, R. C. E., 219 Rusholme Road, is now stationed at Chilliwack, B. C.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Dorsey, Walmer Road, who visited their son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. L. M. Dorsey, of Montreal, Que., were present for the latter's tenth wedding anniversary celebration at the Normandie Roof, Mount Royal Hotel, and the Leopold-Perlman marriage. They also spent a few days in the Laurentians.

Leading Aircraftsman W. Berk, stationed at Jarvis, visited his uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. J. Burstyn, Bathurst Street, en route to Timmins, where he went to spend a week.

Mrs. Harold Lorie, Lonsdale Road, has returned from New York.

Mr. and Mrs. Mort. Levy, Bathurst Street, spent a few days in Niagara Falls, Ont.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Hartsman and family, Lyndhurst Avenue, are leaving for Big Cedar Point where they will spend the summer.

Mr. and Mrs. M. A. Levy, 23 Coulson Avenue, spent a few days with the latter's brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Simuel Katz.

Mrs. Jack Caplan and children, Audrey and Lawrence, Walmer Road, are at Sparrow Lake for the season.

Mr. and Mrs. George Segalm and children, Adrian and Natalie, Camberwell Road, are spending the summer at Keswick, Lake Simcoe.

Mrs. J. J. Kaiserman and son, David, of Louisville, Kentucky, are visiting Dr. and Mrs. William Garbe, St. Clements Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Duckman and children, Lloyd and Judith, St. Clements Avenue are spending the summer at Severn Bridge, Sparrow Lake.

Leading Aircraftsman Arthur J. Cole, R. C. A. F., and Mrs. Cole, of Sydney N. S., visited their parents, Mr. and Mrs. B. Dworsky, 291 Ossington Avenue; and Mr. and Mrs. L. J. Cole, 244 Arlington Avenue. Mr and Mrs. Dworsky entertained at a family dinner.

Mrs. Harry Rudda, of Chicago, Ill., was the guest of her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Weiss, Heathdale Road.

Mrs. Joseph Tantzman and children, Isobel and Sandra, Rusholme Road, are spending the season at Severn Bridge, Sparrow Lake.

Miss Florence Rimmerthal, 42 Lauder Avenue, has returned from a ten-day trip to Chicago, Ill., where she joined her cousins, Dr. and Mrs. David Davis, formerly Miss Kayla Mitzel, and Miss Elaine Mitchell, of Los Angeles, Cal.

Mr. and Mrs. Saul Greenwood and son, Sheldon, Rosebury Road, will be at Jackson's Point for the summer.

Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Forer, Burnside Drive, are at Jackson's Point for the summer.

Sgt. Harold Berk, R. C. A. F., stationed at Three Rivers, Que., visited his uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. J. Burstyn, 373 Bathurst Street, for several days.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Miller and son, Joel Arthur, Atlas Avenue, are leaving to spend the season at Wasaga Beach.

Mr. and Mrs. H. I. Rumack and children, Minda and Norma, Palmerston Boulevard, are spending the summer at Roche's Point.

Mr. and Mrs. David Lavine, 208 St. Clair Avenue West, are at their summer cottage at Big Cedar Point.

Mrs. S. Morgan and daughter, Sonya, Aveuue Road, are spending the summer in Algonquin Park.

Mr. and Mrs. Abbey Sure, Grenadier Road, are spending the summer at Jackson's Point.

Mr. and Mrs. Z. Enchin, Grenadier Road, are spending the summer at Jackson's Point.

Mrs. Samuel Bernstein, of New York, visited her son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Burns, Bathurst Street.

Mrs. M. Mehr, Burnside Drive, is spending the summer at Roche's Point.

Mr. and Mrs. Z. Goldberg and daughter, Eilsan, Montrose Avenue, are at their summer cottage at Killarney Beach, Lake Simcoe.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Libman, Bathurst Street, are spending the season at Crystal Beach.

Mr. and Mrs. Leo Clavir and daughter, Judith, Montrose Avenue, are spending the summer at Bala, Muskoka.

Mr. and Mrs. Morris Siegel and son, Barry, Bathurst Street, are spending the summer at Crystal Beach.

Mr. and Mrs. Maurice Shugar and family, Rosemary Road, have left to spend the season at their cottage at Jackson's Point.

Mrs. N. Schwartz and son, Leonard, Walmer Road, are spending several weeks in Muskoka.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Goldstein and family, Strathallan Boulevard, are at their summer home at Oro Beach, Lake Simcoe.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Bergman, St. Clements Avenue, spent a few days at Ponty Pool.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Kramer, of Hamilton, were guests of Mr. and Mrs. J. Burstyn, Bathurst Street, for a few days.

Mrs. H. Gusuln and daughter, Eleanor, of Winnipeg, Man., are spending the summer with the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. Weiner, Spadina Crescent.

Dr. and Mrs. J. J. Soboloff and children, Joan and Michael, Palmerston Boulevard, are at Balfour Beach for the summer.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Soupeoff and children, Adrienne and Murray, Elwood Boulevard, are occupying a cottage at Jackson's Point for the summer.

Miss Gertrude Levy, Rusholme Road, was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Katz, of Buffalo, N. Y., at Roche's Point for the season.

Mrs. J. Goldish, of Detroit, Mich., were guests of the former's brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. B. Dworsky, 291 Ossington Avenue.

Mrs. Manuel Hoffman, of Hollywood, Cal., is visiting her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. S. Gurarie, Manning Avenue.

Mrs. Bernard Krestell and son, Morton Barrie, 219 Rusholme Road, are spending the summer at Crystal Beach.

Mr. and Mrs. George Lipson and daughter, Enid, formerly of 88 Montrose Avenue, have moved to 134 Albany Avenue.

Paul Robert Sales, Strathearn Road, is spending the summer at Muskoka.

George W. Cohen, of Montreal, was here for the funeral of Louis Coldoff.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Torne and daughter, Adele, Bathurst Street, are at Crystal Beach for the summer.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Berger, 219 Rusholme Road, are spending the summer at Crystal Beach.

Beverley Sutin, St. Clements Avenue, is spending the summer in Muskoka.

William Lawrence Sales, Strathearn Road, is spending the summer at Cheyne.

Mrs. H. Sheppard, of Montreal, Que., has returned home after spending a week with her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Weiss, Heathdale Road.

Mrs. E. A. Mackey, of Buffalo, N. Y., was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Albert, Carling Avenue, for ten days.

Miss Frances Bernholtz, Euclid Avenue, has returned from London, Ont., where she spent two weeks with her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. S. Applebaum.

Mrs. William Cole and children, Michael and Judith, are at Severn Bridge, Sparrow Lake, for the summer.

Mrs. Henry Schaeffer and daughter, Sherry, Grace Street, are at Crystal Beach for the summer.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Ginsberg and children, Sandra, Robert and Linda are at their summer cottage at Jackson's Point.

Mrs. S. Zemmer, Borden Street, spent four weeks with her relatives, Mr. and Mrs. S. Berkman, Mr. and Mrs. David Goldsand, and Mrs. B. Maslow, in New York.

Owing to delayed mail delivery, items received too late for insertion this week will be used in next week's issue.

Toronto Meetings

● CASS'S COUSIN CLUB closing meeting was at the home of Mr. and Mrs. H. Frankel, Dundas Street West. Al. Cass, president, welcomed the guests.

● KELTZER Ladies' Hilfs Farein closing meeting was at the Brunswick Avenue Talmud Torah. Mrs. N. Yasny, president, introduced the guest, Dr. Arthur F. Lejws, of New York.

● HADASSAH: Pearls Goodfellow Chapter closing meeting was a dinner at the Belvin. Mrs. D. Fagot, president, reported. Mrs. J. Sant, vice-president, led in prayer. Mesdames E. Houpt, financial secretary; D. Rosen, Red Cross Convenor, reported. Officers are: Mesdames D. Fagot, J. Sant, R. Switzer, E. Houpt. Youth Aliyah Scholarship Fund certificates were presented to: Mesdames R. Lapofsky, B. Tobias, M. Sokoloff, E. Tator, D. Rosen, P. Randall, M. Wall. Mrs. M. Silver, of Los Angeles, Cal., guest of Mrs. J. Sniderman, contributed toward Youth Aliyah.

● DAUGHTERS OF ISRAEL Charity Society, I. H. Chapnick presiding, had as guest of honor Mrs. R. Sheftel, who is leaving to live in Detroit, Mich. $100 was sent to the Red Cross to be equally divided for prisoners of war parcels and children in occupied contries.

● MIZRACHI WOMEN Yehoodit Chapter, organized on June 12 at the home of Mrs. H. Rubinstein, 321 Palmerston Boulevard, elected: Mrs. H. Rosenberg, president; Mesdames H. Rubinstein, C. Feldman, H. Margulies, J. Eisenberg.

● LEIBOVITZ CIRCLE closing meeting, at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. Slippuy, 9 Manning Avenue, had present: Mr. and Mrs. J. Leibovits, Dufferin Street; Mr. and Mrs. J. Rotman, Euclid Avenue; Mr. and Mrs. M. Freundlich, Clinton Street; Mr. and Mrs. B. Goldstein, Grace Street, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Leibovits, Manning Avenue; Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Leibovitz, Beatrice Street; Mrs. H. Leibovitz, Manning Avenue; Mr. and Mrs. S. Gilburd, Shaw Street; Mr. and Mrs. H. Leibovitz, Lauder Avenue; Mr. and Mrs. H. Freud, Rusholme Road; Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Leibovitz, Manning Avenue; Miss Frances Leibovitz, Beatrice Street.

● COMBINED PALESTINE Appeal has obtained close to $200,000. Samuel J. Zacks, chairman; others, Edward E. Gelber, David Dunkelman, I. Gangbar, Louis Samuels, Samuel Kronick, William Agranove, Arthur E. Geller, E. Herman, J. Lubotta, S. Paulins, L. Weinstein, Frank Godfrey, S. Epstein, J. S. Granatstein, J. I. Oelbaum, Louis Rotenberg, A. Rogul, Joseph Steinberg, Philip Gordon, A. Abramovitz.

BAR-MITZVAHS

Mr. and Mrs. M. Markowitz, 290 Major Street, announce the bar-mitzvah of their son, Manuel, to take place on Saturday, July 1, at 9.30 a.m., at Congregation Chevrai Lomdei Torah, 196 Augusta Avenue. Reception on Sunday, July 2, at 250 Spadina Avenue, at six o'clock.

DEATHS

The death of Mrs. Rose Cohen 62 Ulster Street, occurred on June 18 at the Mount Sinai Hospital, after a brief illness of five weeks. Mrs. Cohen came to Toronto from Russia forty years ago, and was a member of McCaul Street Synagogue. Surviving are her husband, David; four daughters, Esther, Mrs. P. Sanderland, Mrs. L. Frankel, Mrs. H. Gould; one son, Sgt. Samuel Cohen, overseas; four sisters, Mrs. M. Grant, Mrs. A. Kenikoff, Mrs. M. Snowball, Mrs. S. Swartz; one brother, George Kenewitch; and five grandchildren. Funeral services took place from McCaul Street Synagogue, Rabbi William Dranin and Cantor B. Winduwsky officiating. Interment was at McCaul Street Synagogue Cemetery, Downs Road.

Louis Coldoff, 226 Barton Ave. died on June 21, at Hamilton, at the age of fifty-three. Mr. Coldoff, who was a builder and contractor, was born in Russia, and before coming to Toronto thirty-five years ago had lived in England. In the first World War he served under Allenby in Palestine. He was a member of the Board of Trade, Workman's Circle, Jewish Cultural Society (Ykuf), Labour Progressive Party, and the Canadian Legion. Surviving are his widow, Mrs. Faygel Kronick Coldoff, and one daughter, Mrs. Paul Green. Burial was made in Rosedale Cemetery. Cantor B. Windowsky chanted El Mole Rachamin and Ben. Manson, Mrs. Coldoff's nephew, recited Kaddish. In accordance with Mr. Coldoff's wishes, there were no eulogies.

UNVEILINGS

The unveiling of the monuments to the late Rev. and Mrs. A. Halpern will take place on Sunday, July 2, at 2 p.m., at the Hasatinar Cemetery, Willowdale, Bathurst Street.

The unveiling of a monument to the memory of the late George Stambler, 54 Regal Road, will take place on Sunday, July 2, at 11 a. m., at Shaarei Shomayim Synagogue, Lansdowne Avenue.

Card Of Thanks

J. H. Fox and family wish to thank their relatives and friends for the many kindnesses during their recent bereavement in the loss of a dear wife and beloved mother.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Bildner and family, Manning Avenue, wish to thank their many friends, relatives, and neighbors for their kind expressions of sympathy extended during the recent sad bereavement of their daughter and sister, Beatrice.

CLASSIFIED

LAKE OF BAYS, near Huntsville — Owner's cottage for rent first half August. $65. Four rooms, bath, electrically equipped, fireplace. All deliveries. 2-4 adults. Box 29, Canadian Jewish Review, 21 Dundas Square, Toronto.

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ENGAGEMENTS

Mrs. N. Dacks announces the engagement of her brother, Leading Aircraftsman Norman M. Gold R. C. A. F., to Leona, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. M. Fliskow, of Halifax, N. S., the marriage to take place on January 1.

MARRIAGES

SHEFFE-KOFSKY

The marriage of Beverley, daughter, of Mr. and Mrs. W. Kofsky, Robert Street, to Milton, son of Mr. and Mrs. T. Sheffe, took place at the Murray House on June 11 at one o'clock, Rev. A. Steinberg officiating. The bride was given in marriage by her parents. She wore an afternoon dress of beige crepe, with matching headpiece and shoulder-length veil, and carried a white prayer book, covered with white orchids and streamers of baby's breath. Miss Roslyn Sheffe, sister of the groom, was maid of honor, in lime green, with an orchid in her hair. Bertram Sheffe was best man. The couple flew to New York, and will live in Toronto. Out-of-town guests were: Mr. and Mrs. I. Hyman, of Kitchener; Mr. and Mrs. D. Kofsky, of Stratford; and Mrs. [illegible]

[illegible] daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Solway, 26 Glenholme Avenue, to Wilfred R. Davis, RCAF, son of Mrs. Nettie Davis, 1066 Bathurst Street, and the late Jack Davis, took place at the home of the bride's parents on June 25, Rabbi Samuel Sachs officiating. The bride was given away by her father. She wore a floor-length gown of blue net and lace, with square neckline, tight bodice and bouffant skirt. Her matching Dutch cap held a shoulder-length veil, and she carried white roses and bouvardia. Mrs. Alfred C. Schwartz, of Geraldton, sister of the bride, was matron of honor, in beige, with brown accessories, and shoulder-length veil, and carried Talisman roses and snapdragons. Marvin Mendelson was best man, and the usher was Gerald Solway, brother of the bride. A dinner followed, the bride's mother wearing lime-green crepe, with orchids in her hair. The groom's mother wore pale blue crepe, with American Beauty colored accessories and American Beauty roses in her hair. For their honeymoon to Murray Bay, the bride wore a gray pin-striped dress, with navy accessories, and corsage of orchids.

(Additional Toronto News On Three and Four)

BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Organek (nee Anne Tobias), 242 Markham Street, on June 22, a son. Grandparents are Mrs. D. Spector, 70 Montrose Avenue; and Mr. and Mrs. H. Organek, 242 Markham Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Jack Midanik, of Hamilton, (nee Mildred Shatsky, formerly of Pelly, Sask), on June 24, at the Mountain Hospital in Hamilton, a daughter, sister of Gilda. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. S. Shatsky, of Pelly, Sask.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Max Freeman (nee Sylvia Carman), 240 Major Street, on June 21, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a son, Michael Harvey. Grandparents are L. Carman, 494 Crawford Street; and Mrs. B. Freeman, 2 Palmerston Gardens.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Murray Gorman (nee Shirley Grossman), 25 Dalton Road, on June 22, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a son, brother of Howard. Grandparents are Mrs. D. Grossman, 25 Dalton Road; and Mrs. N. Gorman, 635 Bathurst Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Murray Fidler (nee Gertrude Stollberg), 54 Camberwell Road, on June 21, at Toronto Western Hospital, a daughter, Adrienne Ruth, sister of Carol Donna. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. I. Stollberg, 539 Mount Pleasant Road; and Mr. and Mrs. A. Fidler, 537 Euclid Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Rollit (nee Helen Goldberg), 22 Clinton Boulevard, on June 16, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a daughter, Barbara Ellen, sister of Irving and Joan.

Among the Americans (troops stationed at the U. S. air-base "somewhere in Russia" are several Jewish officers and men.

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Jewish Learning In England Is Revitalized By Influx From The Continent

BY RABBI K. ROSEN, OF GLASGOW, SCOTLAND

The destruction of the great centres of Jewish learning in Eastern Poland and Lithuania constitutes an enormous blow to Jewish religious scholarship. Later generations will be able to assess far better than we the full extent of the tragic devastation caused by this war.

Before the war, Eastern Europe was universally recognised as the centre of Jewish learning. The world-famed academies of Talmud (the Yeshivoth) played a part in Jewish life more fundamental and vital than that of the universities in this country. The Yeshivoth of Mir, Telz, Slobodka and many others, are known and respected in Jewish homes throughout the world, where Jewish scholarship and piety are valued. These Yeshivoth were supported by voluntary contributions from the wealthier communities of Jews in Western Europe and America.

It would be out of place to discuss in detail the various factors, historical, economic, and social, which resulted in these Yeshivoth attaining a standard of learning far beyond anything achieved in Western Europe or in other continents. With very few exceptions, the greatest authorities in Talmud, and Rabbinics in the present generation, are products of the Yeshivoth of Eastern Poland, Lithuania and Russia of pre-revolution days. Hundreds of students from England and America travelled to these Yeshivoth to spend some years in concentrated study. Some came there with their wives, others married there and remained until they felt that they had reached a sufficiently high stage to return to their native countries and impart some measure of the learning and love of Judaism, with which they

[illegible] by the Anglo-Jewish community. This is in no way meant to belittle the work of the Yeshivoth of Britain. I personally owe a debt of gratitude to these local institutions, which alone would prevent me from treating their efforts lightly. But, as I have already stated, the historical, economic and social factors which made it possible for the Yeshivoth to flourish in other lands are missing here, and if the Talmudical colleges of England served no other purpose than that of preparatory schools for the great Yeshivoth abroad, they were still worthy of the widest and most generous support. The relationship between the Anglo-Jewish community and the academies of Eastern Europe can be classified as follows:

(a) The financial support given by the Anglo-Jewish community to the Yeshivoth.

(b) The number of students who, having attained some knowledge in local institutions, felt the need for a more advanced and intensive course of study and therefore became students of great Yeshivoth.

(c) The positions of Rabbinic authority in this country filled by scholars who are products of these Yeshivoth.

The position to-day is radically different. The difference is due to two factors:

1. The eclipse of the great Yeshivoth throws the responsibility of fostering higher Jewish learning upon Anglo-Jewry. To some degree, the community is aware of that responsibility.

2. A far more vital factor is the influx of personnel from the Continent. These persons, products of the Eastern European academies, are eager, passionately eager, to create Yeshivoth in England which shall reflect in some measure the scholarship and religious fervour which characterized the Yeshivoth in Eastern Poland and Lithuania.

Due to these two factors, the urgency of the situation and the presence in Anglo-Jewry of men well-suited to the task, the community to-day must enter a new sphere of educational activity; not that of maintaining academies, abroad, but creating them at home and raising the standard of the local colleges to as high a degree as possible.

It is always difficult to transplant a flower which for generations has flourished in one particular type of soil to a new bed, and for that reason alone, if not for others, we would be unwise to expect a replica of Mir, Telz, Woloshin, Slobodka, to arise and flourish in London, Manchester, Gateshead and Staines. But this is certain, *we shall see institutions develop, the like of which, for intensity of learning and spiritual enthusiasm, have not been seen in this country.*

I have often felt that one of the main characteristics distinguishing the mind of the Eastern European Jew from that of his Anglo-Jewish brother is this. The Anglo-Jew is not accustomed to personal difficulties of a serious nature, with the result that when faced by problems, he recognises them as unyielding barriers and alters his plans to suit the practical situation. The continental Jew is not accustomed to a situation without difficulties, with the result that for him, problems are part of routine. They cause no alarm and do not involve any substantial change in his plans. One man cuts his suit according to his cloth, the other decides on the suit he wants and then goes out to get his cloth.

This difference in outlook has a religious as well as a social cause. The pious Jew is always certain that "God will help" since [illegible] is a righteous one,

[illegible] several institutions, unique in Anglo-Jewry to their scheme in this country. A Kollel for very advanced students has been established in Gateshead, two new Yeshivoth in London (both noted for their intensity of study), a boarding Yeshivah, with a very early commencing age, which provides some secular education for those who still require it, is flourishing at Staines, and a remarkable Jewish day school (the envy of many communities outside London) has been set up in the Metropolis. This is in addition to the Yeshivoth already existing in London, Manchester, Gateshead and Glasgow. Five years ago a cool and logical student of communal affairs would have stated that such achievements were impossible. Any suggestion that this is the work of individuals and therefore not representative of the community can be countered by two arguments. All new innovations commence as the ideas of individuals. The multitude is prepared to follow the revolutionary leader who meets with some success. Secondly, the response of Anglo-Jewry to these schemes is ample indication that the community is not apathetic to advanced Jewish education. The temper of the community is one of urgency. At such times people can rise to heights of achievement which would remain beyond reach in the more normal times of routine plodding.

Two things emerge clearly. (1) The influx of learned and enthusiastic Jews from the Continent constitutes one of the most revitalizing forces in the religious and educational life of the community. The limit of the capacity of the community to absorb more of these is by no means reached. (2) We are approaching the years when the slogan "Advanced Yeshivah education for all" will not be another pious hope but well within the boundaries of realization.

One feels period that in three years of war Britain has enabled the re-establishment here of the Jewish schools of learning destroyed in Nazi Europe.

British Interest In Jewish Settlement In Palestine Is Not New

BY ALBERT M. HYAMSON, O.B.E.

The opinion must still be widespread that British interest in the settlement of the Jews in Palestine is less than three decades old—at the earliest, dates back to the British Government project for the Sinai Peninsular and to the proposed Jewish self-governing state in East Africa. But a little enquiry into British political and religious thought will show that the idea is almost as old as the Protestant Reformation and that Jewish settlement in Palestine has been a living topic in British minds at intervals during the past three centuries.

The British, like the Jews, are also a "People of the Book" and "the Book," which for long comprised the greater part of the reading of the British public, is to a large extent the story of the Jewish people and enshrines the promise of its ultimate redemption. This explains how the hope of hastening the restoration of the Jews to Palestine was one of the incentives that led to the acceptance of the re-settlement of the Jews in England in the seventeenth century. In some quarters it was believed that only when the scattering of the Jews was completed could the Millenium, to which the return of the Jews to Palestine was to be a prelude, be attained.

This interest was, however, mystical and in a sense religious. By the end of the eighteenth century the British mind had in this respect become more practical. The Millenium and the restoration of the Jews as a factor in it had lost their interest. But the sympathy with Jewry was still deep, and the desire to assist the Jews was widespread. In part—in large part—this took the form of encouraging a Jewish migration to Palestine. Incidentally but only incidentally, it was discovered or were commended to its readers.

An article in the *Quarterly Review*, now known to have been written by Shaftesbury, was similarly sympathetic. Friendly references to a Jewish settlement in Palestine appeared frequently over a long period of years in the columns of *The Times*. The British consuls in Jerusalem, in their despatches to the Foreign Office, urged steps in that direction, and one of them, James Finn, went so far as to raise money from Christian friends in England to make possible the employment of Jews in agriculture and industry in the neighbourhood of Jerusalem.

The despatches sent from Jerusalem to Whitehall were not merely pigeon-holed. The Foreign Secretary took them in earnest and his correspondence with the British Ambassador in Constantinople, which has recently been published, shows the many occasions on which British influence was exercised at the Porte for the protection of Jews, Ottoman and foreign, and the efforts made to secure the opening of Palestine to Jewish colonization.

The foregoing is sufficient to indicate the long-continued interest of the British public and successive British governments in the settlement of Jews in Palestine. Space is not available to tell the story in detail. Mention must, however, be made of two Englishmen, who at the end of the nineteenth century worked hard for the cause — Laurence Oliphant whose support of the first settlers in Zichron Jacob perhaps saved the beginnings of the present colonization from failure; Edward Cazalet, whose mantle was in our own time taken up by his grandson, the late Col. Cazalet, M.P., one of the leading supporters of the cause of Zion in the House of Commons.

The most famous fighting man in the Australian Seventh Division, veteran outfit of wars in two hemispheres, Pvt. Harry Peck, is a myth.

Private Peck has been known to man in the division since early 1940. In that year a field artillery regiment of the division was training in Australia when a duty sergeant angrily demanded who was the occupant of an untidy bed. From a soldier anxious to protect a buddy there came the rapid answer: "Harry Peck."

There was no Harry Peck on the regimental roll, but from that moment his name was invoked by any soldier who wished to keep a buddy out of trouble. So Gunner Harry Peck was sought by Australian M. P.'s in the Middle East. In North Africa Harry Peck, with a rank varying from bombardier to major, sought services, replacements and stores.

As the Australians move around so did Harry. In Tel Aviv a sporting goods store sold football boots and socks to a Jewish-Australian soldier, Heinrich Peck. In Syria the inhabitants learned of a "soldat" Henri Peeque of the 21st Anchovy Division of the Armée Australienne. On its "Calling the Forces" program Cairo radio once broadcast birthday greetings to the wounded "Hereditary" Peck.

Jerusalem radio announced Lieut. Harry Peck is giving a five-minute talk on Mohammedans in Australia. And Harry Peck served with the battery which helped smash the nearest approach of the Japanese to Australia when General MacArthur ambushed them at Milne Bay.

Today wherever the Seventh Division goes Harry Peck tags along. It seems that the mythical soldier of this war will be with this formation always.

GALILEE COLONY

(Continued from Page One)

in Palestine as symbolic of the struggle for re-establishment of freedom throughout the world, and will back the demand for the creation of a Jewish Commonwealth after the war.

Dr. Stephen S. Wise declared that establishment of a Wedgwood colony in Palestine "will be nothing more than a token of his [illegible]

Reynolds released a letter he sent to Senator Robert A. Taft, Republican, of Ohio, chairman of the platform committee of the Republican national convention. He asked that all immigration to the U. S. be stopped immediately, that any alliances endangering American sovereignty be prohibited, that labor unions be required to register semi-annually with the Federal government, and that waste in Federal employment be eliminated.

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mortal service to an immortal cause by him whose life and works constitute a noble testament to democracy."

Magistrate Morris Rothenberg, president of the Jewish National Fund, expressing the readiness of the fund to cooperate in the establishment of the Wedgwood Colony and registering his satisfaction with the progress of the program, emphasized the significance of the Jewish national home in the revitalization and development of the entire Middle East.

Dr. Israel Goldstein, president of the Zionist Organization of America, emphasized that as the war progresses toward victory there is no serious obstacle for the fulfillment of the Balfour Declaration by the establishment of a Jewish Commonwealth.

Other speakers included Max Zaritsky, president of the United Hatters, Cap and Millinery Workers Union; Isidore Nagler, vice-president of the International Ladies Garment Workers Union, and Sol Bernstein, secretary of the city committee of the Jewish National Workers Alliance. Hayim Greenberg, Zionist leader and editor of The Jewish Frontier, presided.

U. S. SENATOR

(Continued from Page One)

under the immigration laws and thereby obtain any rights to be at liberty in the United States or to remain here."

Senator Reynolds, who had questioned the Attorney General as to the President's authority in [illegible] the cause, said that his

ACADEMY OF MUSIC

(Continued from Page One)

Ruth Klach-Arndt, contralto, as soloist Naomi Al 'Eh Leaf, dancer, presented several traditional dances, with Bertha Melnik at the piano, and Vera Freeman, English-born soprano, sang four songs.

During the performance, The Synagogue Light presented to Moses Schonfeld, American representative of the British Emergency Council, a check for $1,000 from the proceeds of the Festival, to be used in the maintenance of the new Wedgwood and LeVine Rest Center for Allied troops near London. Two thousand dollars realized from the sale of Lord Wedgwood's book, "Testament to Democracy," will be added to the funds from the Festival for the same purpose.

ASKS HUNGARY

(Continued from Page One)

Board, an agency created by President Roosevelt to deal with the refugee problem.

In another statement Representative Emmanuel Celler, Democrat of New York, contended that Dr. Carlton J. H. Hayes, American Ambassador to Spain, had refused to cooperate with the War Refugee Board and that Madrid was "a lonely island" so far as refugees were concerned. He said that Spain might follow the example of other neutrals and set up a "free port" for refugees if Dr. Hayes "would so much as approach the Spanish Government."

"It is time to put the screws on the Pyrenees. Hayes should be [illegible]

THIS is Main Street somewhere in Europe.

These shattered buildings were once busy shops and offices. The rubble-strewn sidewalks were once thronged with people. It will be a busy street again . . . someday.

The ravaged cities of Europe and Asia must be rebuilt. When V-Day comes the world will look to Canadian factories and farms for materials of reconstruction and repair, for food and clothing and household goods . . .

In the face of such a need, is it conceivable that we should have idle hands or minds in Canada after the war? Canada will be a busy place when Victory is won.

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George W. Cohen, Manager.

I wholly disapprove of what you say and will defend to the death your right to say it. — Voltaire to Helvetius.

JUNE 30, 1944 VOL. XXVI, No. 39

Current Activities Of Interest To The Jewish Community

BY SAUL HAYES, OF MONTREAL, NATIONAL EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, CANADIAN JEWISH CONGRESS

The largest transport of refugees to enter Canada in recent years was admitted during the Passover holidays as a result of the representations and guarantees of the Canadian Jewish Congress, The United Jewish Refugee and War Relief Agencies, the Canadian National Committee on Refugees, and the Jewish Immigrant Aid Society. The 276 refugees in the group were divided equally between Toronto and Montreal after careful preparations had been made for their reception, placement, housing, etc. Preliminary reports indicate that the group is composed of a highly desirable type of refugee; many of them are already usefully employed and we are confident that the balance will be placed soon.

In all these arrangements the U.J.R. and W.R.A. enjoyed the cooperation of various organizations such as the HAS, the National Council of Jewish Women, etc. But it must be emphasized that the full costs of the arrangements, maintenance, etc., and the responsibility for the guarantee offered the government as the initial basis for their admission of the refugees must be borne by the U.J.R. and W.R.A.

The Canadian public welcomed these refugees. Press and radio comment was most warm and several newspapers commented that the scope of the movement was only too restricted. "Canada should do more for the relief of the refugee problem," was the substance of coast-to-coast comment.

The U.J.R. and W.R.A. is making representations for further numbers of refugees to be admitted to Canada in the near future. At the present I am only able to inform you privately that we know our petitions will be heard with sympathy.

It should be remembered that the number of refugees in Spain and Portugal, whence they may be rescued, is very small, more nearly several hundred than the 6,000 mentioned in error by the press. We are, however, working strenuously to have Canada evacuate these war-stricken men and women so that other refugees may be able to enter the country from France and Germany.

The U.J.R. and W.R.A. is in contact with the Intergovern-

[redacted]

Senator Wilson of the Canadian National Committee on Refugees also met with Sir Herbert, and I believe we can state conservatively that Canadian relief interests will be able to act more purposefully as a result of these discussions.

Rescue possibilities and prospects in Europe are brighter today than in the past, according to Joint Distribution Committee reports I was privileged to examine. Details, of course, cannot be given in this memorandum, but I might state that two developments promise much.

There are hopes that a number of Jewish children in Europe, who have survived all the diabolical schemes of the Axis, may yet escape and be brought to free countries. In this connection we do not forget the promise of our own Canadian Government to admit 1,000 orphaned children upon our guarantee.

With the brighter prospects of the war, it is increasingly possible to utilize underground channels effectively and to bring actual help, food and medicaments, to Jews inside terror-ridden Axis Europe. This is expensive and irregular, but we are determined to neglect no avenue of relief.

The plan of sending food parcels from the Middle East to refugees in Russia is succeeding even more than we had expected and the project is being expanded. You will realize that this is a very costly undertaking, but its benefits are numerous and it is doubtless the desire of the Jewish community here that we utilize all possibilities in this direction.

Certain trends in our community in regard to financing the rescue project revealed themselves in our continuous study of the fiscal aspects of our community life. It is increasingly felt that:

No deficiency in our fund raising must limit the extent of the rescue efforts of such agencies as the U.J.R. and W.R.A., the J.D.C., or others who are carrying out an effective program.

The freezing of quotas in this work, though they are useful in equalizing the responsibilities among communities and individuals, is misleading by implying a finite limit, and a falsely low one at that, to the work to be done. The relation of these quotas to other community activities also hides the emergency character of our rescue program.

The principle of the combined campaign and annual drive has proven itself beyond question or review. But our thinking should admit of the large supplementary possibilities of other means of fund raising between campaigns. Some of these are "private" and even more are educational; the proceeds can be very large. Indeed the institutions of central community chest facilities such further projects by leaving a large part of the year blank. The success of the Moses Chittin campaigns in Montreal and Toronto this year, the continuing success of the Winnipeg People's Relief Fund, the possibilities in women's work, the enthusiasm and even pressure for more and continuous drives, all are evidence of community thinking in this direction.

On the instructions of our national executive, I have been carrying out a series of exploratory conversations with government officials for the purpose of clarifying our problems and laying the factual foundations of our studies in our legal problems and our post-war policies. I am meeting with a cordiality whose significance is greater than any personal gratifications. There is evident in Canadian official circles a deep understanding of our problems and a desire to deal with them in the spirit of Canadian traditions. The attacks on democratic thinking made by Axis propagandists in the last decades have had no effect in official Ottawa.

This does not mean then our path will be smooth and without its difficulties. But we are encouraged to formulate our policies in the expectation that we will receive the hearing

[redacted]

ence, I should explain to you on the principle to endure anti-semitism in recent months. The contrast may be made between our Ontario experience and that of the federal field.

In Ontario the Canadian Jewish Congress took the initiative and made all the preparations on a non-partisan basis to such good effect that the Drew measure was passed by a vast majority and with the support of all parties and the entire press. The work of the Congress was done so unostentatiously that few persons in our own community are informed of it, although our activities are an open book. Indeed, so true is this that certain political parties are claiming the credit for this pioneer measure to make overt anti-semitic acts a crime.

On the other hand, in the Federal House a member who was motivated by the best of intentions but without consulting us, introduced a bill against anti-semitism. Because of the manner in which this was done, the bill failed, and succeeded in evoking dozens of condemnatory editorials in the Canadian press. I do not wish to be accused of entering a political debate, but I must record my opinion that the legislative incident set us back a long time in our efforts to have the law of the land recognize anti-semitism for what it is: a subversive, divisive, dangerous instrument against the well-being of the state and the continuation of the traditions of Canadianism.

I should add that in the U. S. current efforts to outlaw anti-semitic utterances without careful consultation with responsible Jewish institutions capable of formulating and guiding such legislation are meeting with similar negative results.

It would be unwise and misleading to have the community view our work as a series of emergencies. To do so is to ignore the most essential service of Congress, the humdrum and less colourful day-by-day activity which makes it the backbone of Canadian Jewry.

The Congress coordinates and centralizes the group activities of Canadian Jewry. It gathers and collates all the information which it is vital for us to have and it is constantly placing it at the disposal of important and interested persons to ensure that no false view of our community is disseminated by our enemies. We maintain a watching brief in the interests of every Jew in the entire community. All this is combined with a continuing study of our status in the country, our post-war problems, the maintenance of our records and archives, and the guidance of Jewish public opinion. The fact that one institution carries on all these activities makes for unity of action and purpose, and enables us to economize considerably in costs of operation.

REFUGEES

(Continued from Page One)

It was understood however, that a meeting of the U. N. R. R. A. council is being discussed as the need for operations of the world organization in Italy is imminent. The Montreal meeting scheduled for this month was canceled due to the invasion.

It is expected that the U. N. R. R. A. will enter Italy at the invitation of the military and will use military supplies instead of its own because Italy is former enemy territory. If U. N. R. R. A. supplies are used, it will be with the understanding that the Italian government will pay for them, it was learned.

A resolution calling on the U.S. to take "appropriate action" so that the "international commitments made to the Jews in connection with a homeland in Palestine may be fulfilled" was adopted by the Northeastern Conference of the Methodist Church, representing a million members.

The Jewish Problem Has Been Simplified

By Jan Masaryk

There is story of a boy who walked from Warsaw to Ankara. He saw his parents murdered by the Nazis and he walked away. He left Warsaw when he was ten and a half and he arrived in Ankara when he was twelve and a half. The child was walking away from the graves which his parents had to dig for themselves, and finally he arrived in Ankara, and I hope that maybe today or tomorrow, he will be in Palestine where he belongs. Now this is a terrible story; these walks must be forbidden by international law.

And there is another story. One of the great leaders of American Jewry graced my hotel room with his enlightening presence the other day. We were comparing notes, doing things together, trying to save precious human lives. During the conversation he said, "You know, the Jewish problem has been simplified a great deal. You see you will find maybe two, or at the most two and a half million of Jews in Europe, so our problem is becoming simpler." What a terrible confession and what a dangerous way of solving problems! But is only dawned on me after he left what a horrible conversation that was.

Well, let us face this simpler but terribly complicated problem—complicated by human stupidity, by lack of understanding. This "simplified" problem—simplified by that dreadful man, Hitler—is one that we must face and we must put our teeth into. We dare not let go until it is solved.

In my little country before the war, I do not think the Jews had especially much to complain of. We had never asked, "Is he a Jew?" We asked what he can do, is he a good man, is he fitted for the job? When the war is over, naturally I will go home, and the Jews will go home. We have been guilty of a crime against a small minority and we must try in some way or other to be worthy of expiating that crime.

Anti-Semitism is the lowest type of animalism that I can imagine. Today, in 1944, when we are about to face the greatest battle, where your boys and ours will risk their lives together, there will be among them a soldier named Isidor Cohen, not an Irish name. I met him the other day on a road in England and offered him a lift. He is from Brooklyn and I was honored to call on Mrs. Cohen, his mother, to tell her that Isidore is fine.

It is all so simple, if we only face it. Your problem is very near to my heart, and for what you are doing you do get thanks, I know. But I know you do not want it. If we can give a little money, we are not doing anything much. There is nothing wonderful about it. It is not good having two portions of fish when the other fellow hasn't a sardine. There is a great deal more to be done and let us do it. Until we rebuild the desecrated synagogues again Europe will not be fit to live in.

"Sympathy For Our Jewish Brothers"

The Canadian Register, which is published in Kingston, Ontario, is a combination of Catholic periodicals of Toronto, Montreal, Kingston, Pembroke, Sault Ste. Marie, Hamilton, London, Peterborough, and Alexandria, says:

All is not well with the Christian and democratic soul of Canada when such acts as the attempted burning down of a Jewish Synagogue are possible. That this should happen in Quebec is all but unthinkable, since it affronts the innate tolerance of a Catholic people. Even if, as we believe, the crime is to be ascribed to a gang of hooligans, the fact must be faced that there is 'something rotten in the state of Denmark' when the mentality of even rowdies can become so twisted.

From the Pope down, the Catholic voice has condemned anti-Semitism as un-Christian and anti-democratic. One of the latest denunciations was delivered by that worthy representative of the Catholic laity, Justice Frank Murphy of the United States Supreme Court, who told a representative gathering of American Jews that this heinous form of intolerance and prejudice threatens not only their race but the basic principles of Christianity and democracy as well. Declaring that organized anti-Semitism is a weapon of the Nazi Revolution, Justice Murphy condemned it as 'the most cunning weapon of all the cunning weapons devised by the Nazis to destroy democracies from within.'

Even after we have won this war, we shall have sustained a major defeat if we accept and become permeated with this portion of the Nazi ideology. Hitler knows this and has already boasted that this seed sown by him will survive military defeat.

In the name of every reader of The Register we offer to the Jewish community of Quebec and of all Canada sincerest sympathy in the pain this outrage has caused them. They need no assurance from us that it is unreservedly condemned by the Catholic body.

Senator Charges Anti-Semitism Used As Appeal To Recruit Secessionists

Senator T. D. Bouchard's exposure of a Fascist-minded minority in Quebec, made in the Senate on Wednesday, June 21, included the statement:

"The task of changing the form of Government is not an easy one, so our secessionists have called to their help all the forces that would appeal best to the popular masses —religion, race and creed," he said. Anti-Semitism, he went on "was called to the rescue to promote the recruiting of members."

He charged that in machinations to date, a secret organization—which he identified as the Jacques

[redacted]

l'Union Nationale to power in the Quebec elections of 1936, that now the Bloc Populaire was its "open political tool," and that one of its most active satellites was the Young Laurentians.

He said that the Jaques Cartier Order was founded about 1929 "with the blessing of the Catholic and French clergy." Prominent French-Canadians were induced to join, the avowed practical end of the society being not a revolution but help for compatriots in obtaining public service appointments.

Later, he said, the order decided to broaden its field, aiming at what was called "foreign investments" in local trades and, finally, orders went out in utmost secrecy "to invade the political field, and to control patriotic societies, governments and public administrations of every kind."

As a result, the Senator continued, nearly all St. Jean Baptiste societies, Catholic Syndicates, city school commissions, municipal councils and junior boards of trade are under the direct influence of this secret order.

"It is due to its secret organization that l'Union Nationale went to power in 1936 to give us the poorest and most abusive government we have had in the history of our province. It went to complete defeat . . . the people having opened their eyes on the iniquity of the campaign of slander waged . . . by the enemies of democracy."

The order of Jaques Cartier, as has been stated, was incorporated with headquarters in Ottawa in 1929. The original objective, according to some who joined it and left, was the formation of a French language order, similar to the Knights of Columbus, which is essentially English - speaking though having French Canadian councils.

Whatever activities the order is carrying on, Senator Bouchard claims it has a membership of 18,000 said to be essentially in the Province of Quebec.

Both public and secret newspapers were printed by the group, Senator Bouchard said. The public one to be identified as is Bonsoir. Secretly published, he said, was a paper called l'Emeutier.

According to Senator Bouchard, at a gathering at St. Hyacinthe in 1937, Mgr. Monzoni was officially recorded as saying:

"The politicians can talk as the greatness and the prosperity of the country under such and such a form of government. This concerns us but indirectly. What we want, and what we shall work to attain by all our means, is a state completely Catholic, because such a country only can represent the ideal of human progress, and because a Catholic people has the right and the duty to organize itself socially and politically according to the tenets of its faith."

Meanwhile the [redacted]

[redacted] was it hoped, the [redacted] obtained in 1927 is being kept alive there, but that the whole centre of activity is in Montreal on top of or under Mount Royal, with the directing head a member of the clergy, according to the Montreal Star, which says that his writings are widely read and often regarded as an effective contribution to the promotion of racial discord and the dream of a Fascist "Laurentia" aloof and detached from the national aspirations of Canada as a whole."

JOINT ATTEMPT

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"I note," Mr. Hull wrote, "that this resolution proposes that the American republics support and intensify their efforts to rescue from German hands some thousands of oppressed minorities holding non-European documentation; that this be done by joint proposals to exchange German nationals from the American republics for these persecuted groups; and that such exchanges can be achieved consistently with security considerations surrounding exchanges previously formulated by your committee in the interest of hemispheric defense.

"My government will be most happy to participate actively in such an inter-American program."

An explanatory statement released with copies of the resolution said the 2,000 refugees have been segregated by the Germans with a view to exchanging them for German nationals.

However, since they have not been exchanged to date, the explanation continued, the Germans have indicated an intention to deprive them of their special treatment and subject them to the usual measures for racial and political minorities having no claim to protection.

"These measures," it said, "are notoriously of the most brutal character, involving forced labor and other extreme cruelties. It has come to the attention of the committee that the persecution of such minority groups has been recently intensified.

"Therefore, only the most urgent and decisive steps will prevent the annihilation of the persons under reference."

$16,000,000 worth of War Bonds were sold by the R.C.A. in the first week of its nationwide War Bond Campaign.